

- Transformasi $S_{20} = \pm \frac{M}{I} \dots$ Struktur ke 2 titik

$$M_1 = (4759)(8,00) = 3172,67 \text{ kg-m (Batas Atas)}$$

$$M_2 = (3109)(8,00) = 2132,67 \text{ kg-m (Batas Bawah)}$$

(7,2) dimensi awal : maksimum nilai (Jarak)

- variasi vertikal = $40 + 5 = 45$ cm

- maksimum $d = 45 - (1,6 + 0,6) = 42,80$ cm

- maksimum $b = 12,5$ cm (b)

- area $b \times d = (12,50)(42,80) = 535 \text{ cm}^2$ ($T = 7,5 \text{ cm}$)

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{M}{R_b}} = \sqrt{\frac{3172,67(100)}{(20,70)(12,50)}} = \sqrt{1226,152} = 35,01 < 42,80$$

- momen total maksimum $\rightarrow Vd$ ($R_1 = R_2 = 4759/2 = 2379,50$ kg)

$$Vd = (2379,50) - (594,75)(0,428) = 2124,947 \text{ kg}$$

$$v = \frac{Vd}{bd} = \frac{2124,947}{(12,50)(42,80)} = 3,971 \text{ ksc} \quad (0,29 \sqrt{280} = 4,852 \text{ ksc})$$

- kontrol torsi

- torsi maksimum $\oplus AS = \frac{+M}{I_s(d - \frac{t}{2})}$

\oplus kontrol torsi

$$= \frac{(3172,67)(100)}{(1700)(42,8 - \frac{7,5}{2})} = 4,779 \text{ cm}$$

- kontrol torsi

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} 3 \text{ DB } 16 : AS = 3 \times 2,01 = 6,03 \text{ cm} \\ 2 \text{ DB } 20 : AS = 2 \times 3,14 = 6,28 \text{ cm} \end{array} \right]$$

\oplus kontrol torsi

$$= \frac{(2132,67)(100)}{(1700)(42,8 - \frac{7,5}{2})} = 3,21 \text{ cm}$$

use 2 DB 16 mm ; $AS = 4,02 \text{ cm}$ ($3,9,01$)

- momen total maksimum $\ominus AS = \frac{M}{I_s d}$

\oplus kontrol torsi $\ominus AS = \frac{(3172,67)(100)}{(1700)(0,875)(42,8)}$

$$= 4,999 \text{ cm}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} 2 \text{ DB } 20 \text{ mm} : AS = 6,28 \text{ cm} \\ 3 \text{ DB } 16 \text{ mm} : AS = 6,03 \text{ cm} \end{array} \right]$$

\oplus kontrol torsi $\ominus AS = \frac{(2132,67)(100)}{(1700)(0,875)(42,8)} = 3,34 \text{ cm}$

[use 2 DB 16 mm ; $AS = 4,02 \text{ cm}$]

$$- A_s \text{ temp} = (0.0025)(100)(7.5) = 1.875 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}$$

$$\text{jarangan} - \phi_{\text{bar}} = \frac{0.2826 \text{ cm}^2}{1.875 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}} = 0.151 \text{ m} \Rightarrow 0.15 \text{ m} \#$$

• NOTE untuk jarak (Tin pan)

- (1) Tin pan susunan tunggal jarak 52.50 cm, 77.50 cm dan lainnya 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 107.50 cm.
- (2) Susunan 65 cm dan 90 cm.
- (3) Susunan 5 - 12 cm.

• Tin panel pada Tin pan = 50 cm

$$- d = 50 - (1.60 + 0.6) = 47.80 \text{ cm}$$

$$- \text{jarak antar panel} = 12.50 \text{ cm}$$

$$- \text{luas } b \cdot d = (12.50)(47.80) = 597.50 \text{ cm}^2 \quad (T = 7.50 \text{ cm})$$

$$- l_{\text{max}} = \sqrt{\frac{(3172.67)(100)}{(20.70)(12.50)}} = \sqrt{1226.152} = 35.01 \text{ cm} < 47.80$$

$$- \text{massa per unit luas (Vd)} \quad R_1 = R_2 = 2379.50 \text{ kg}$$

$$Vd \leq (2379.50) - (594.75)(0.478) = 2095.21 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_c = \frac{Vd}{bd} = \frac{2095.21}{(12.5)(47.8)} = 3.505 \text{ kg/c} < (0.29\sqrt{280} = 4.852 \text{ kg/c})$$

- kebutuhan besi

$$\oplus A_s \text{ (normal)} = \frac{(3172.67)(100)}{(1700)(47.8 - \frac{7.5}{2})} = 4.23 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{pak 2 DB 20 mm ; } A_s = 3.14 \times 2 = 6.28 \text{ cm}^2 \quad (\text{ditinjau})$$

$$\oplus A_s \text{ (normal)} = \frac{(2132.67)(100)}{(1700)(47.8 - \frac{7.5}{2})} = 2.84 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{pak 2 DB 16 mm ; } A_s = 2.01 \times 2 = 4.02 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\ominus A_s = \frac{(3172.67)(100)}{(1700)(0.875)(47.80)} = 4.462 \text{ cm}^2 \quad (\text{ditinjau})$$

$$\text{pak 2 DB 20 mm ; } A_s = 6.28 \text{ cm}^2 \quad (\text{ditinjau})$$

$$\ominus A_s = \frac{(2132.67)(100)}{(1700)(0.875)(47.80)} = 2.999 \text{ cm}^2$$

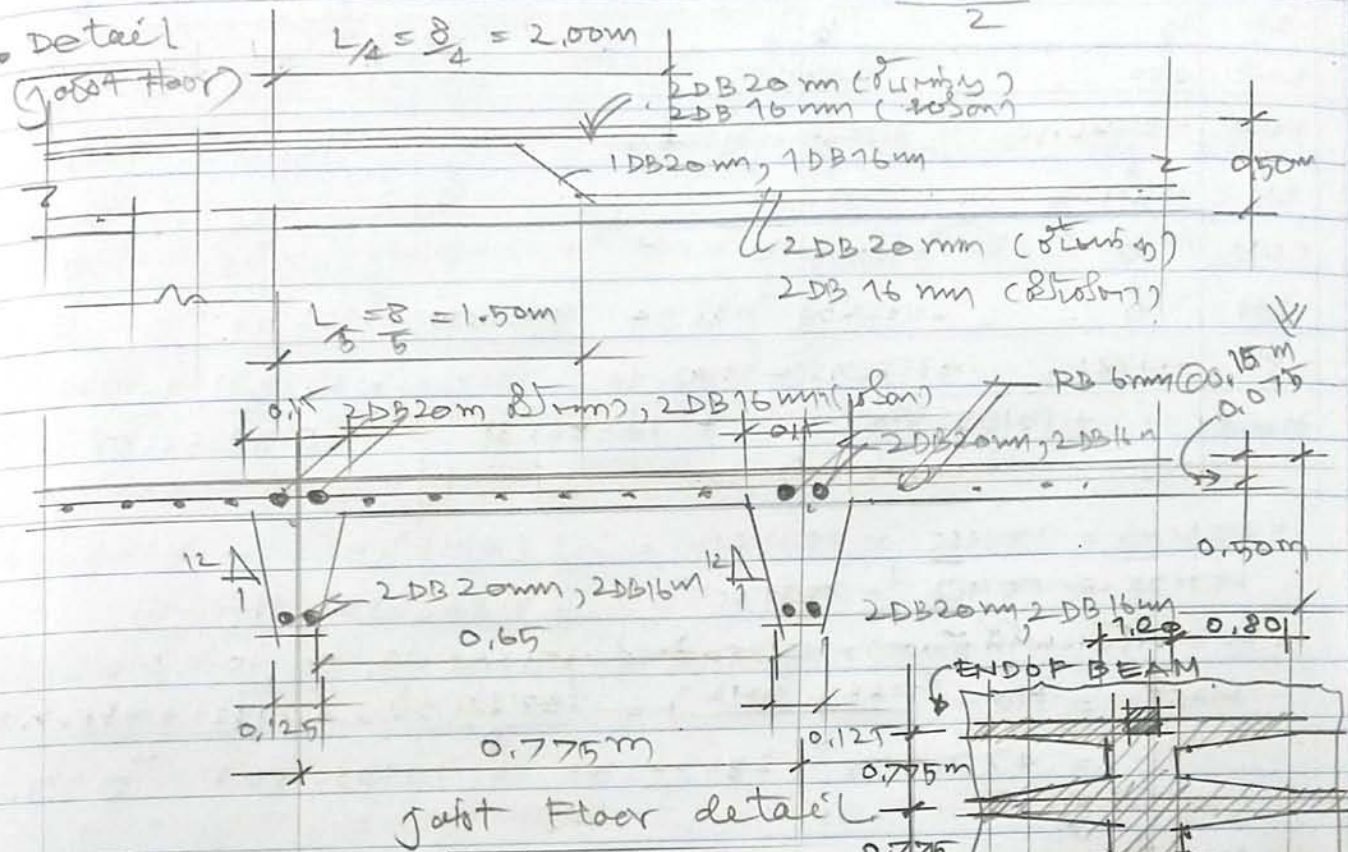
$$\text{pak 2 DB 16 mm ; } A_s = 4.02 \text{ cm}^2$$

• 10-15-50 10920 mm (Bond)

$u = \frac{V}{\sum \phi d}$... $\sum \phi d = 2 \times 6.28 = 12.56 \text{ cm (DB20mm)}$
 $V = 2379.50 \text{ Kg, } \gamma = 0.875, d = 47.8 \text{ cm}$

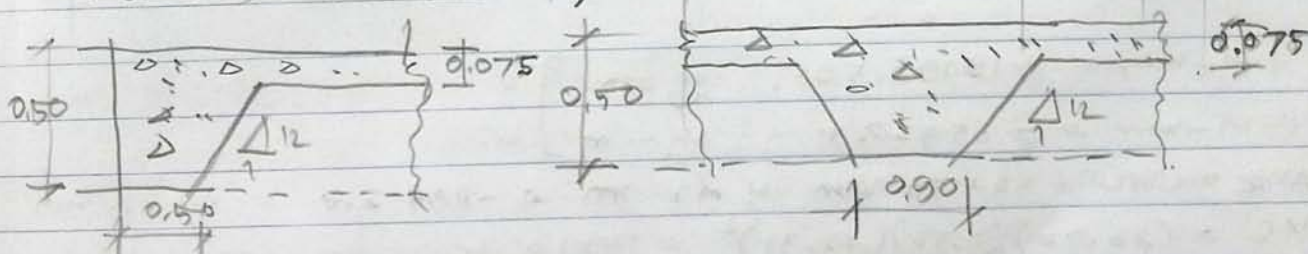
$u = \frac{2379.50}{(12.56)(0.875)(47.8)} = 4.529 \text{ KSC} < (27.02 \text{ KSC})$
 $< \frac{3.23 \sqrt{f_{ck}}}{2} = 27.02 \text{ KSC}$

• Detail



(7.3) Detail U girder

- width 0.45 x 0.45 m, 110 mm, 0.40 x 0.40 110 mm
- thickness of slab 50 mm, overall width of slab = 90 cm



- width

$L = 9 - 0.40 = 8.60 \text{ m.}$

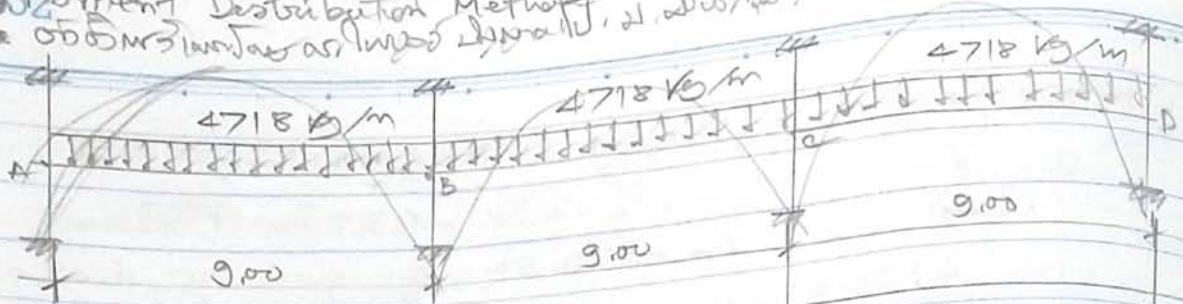
- CONCRETE WEIGHT

$W_1 = 0.50 \times 0.50 \times 2 \times 25 = 600 \text{ Kg/m}$

$W_2 = (4.50 \times 0.15) (25) = 417.50 \text{ Kg/m}$

$\sum = 477.50 \text{ Kg/m}$

2^o Moment Distribution Method ² circle
 a 50x50 mm square as shown above, d = 42.30 mm



JOCHO	A	B		C	D
QANW	A-D	B-A	B-C	C-B	C-D
DF	1/3	1/4	1/4	1/2	1/2
COF	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
FEM	-31846.50	31846.50	-31846.50	31846.50	-31846.50
DM	10615.5	0	0	0	0
COM	0	5307.75	0	0	0
DM	0	-1326.94	-1326.94	+1326.94	+1326.94
M	-21321	+35827.31	-33173.44	+33173.44	-35827.31
Mmid	+19195.595		+14596.31		+19195.595

$FEM_{AB} = FEM_{BC} = FEM_{CD} = -\frac{1}{12}(4718)(9)^2 = -31846.50 \text{ kg-m}$
 $FEM_{BA} = FEM_{CB} = FEM_{DC} = +31846.50 \text{ kg-m}$

• Momen Tahanan pada kolom AB, BC, CD adalah 1700 kg

$M_{AB}^{\oplus} = M_0 - \frac{(M_{AB} + M_{BA})}{2} = \frac{(4718)(9)^2}{8} - \frac{(21321 + 35827.31)}{2}$
 $= 47769.75 - 28574.155 = 19195.595 \text{ kg-m}$

$M_{BC}^{\oplus} = 47769.75 - \frac{(33173.44 + 33173.44)}{2} = 14596.31 \text{ kg-m}$

$M_{CD}^{\oplus} = 47769.75 - \frac{(35827.31 + 21321)}{2} = 19195.595 \text{ kg-m}$

$\left[\begin{array}{l} \oplus M_{maks} = \oplus 19195.595 \text{ kg-m} \\ \ominus M_{maks} = \ominus 35827.31 \text{ kg-m} \end{array} \right] \checkmark$

$\bullet \text{ luas tulangan } = 50 \times 50 \text{ cm} ; d = 50 - 4 - 2.9 - 2.8 = 42.30 \text{ mm}$

$MC = (20.70)(0.50)(42.30)^2 = 18519.152 \text{ kg-m}$

$\oplus AS = \frac{(18519.152)(100)}{(1700)(0.875)(42.30)} + \frac{(676.443)(100)}{(1700)(42.3 - 5) \cdot 37.50}$
 $= 29.432 + 1.061 = 30.493 \text{ cm}^2$

$\checkmark \text{ Use GDB 28 mm ; AS} = 6 \times 6.154 = 36.924 \text{ cm}^2$

$\phi 28 \text{ mm} = \frac{(3.14)(2.8)^2}{4} = 6.154 \text{ cm}^2$

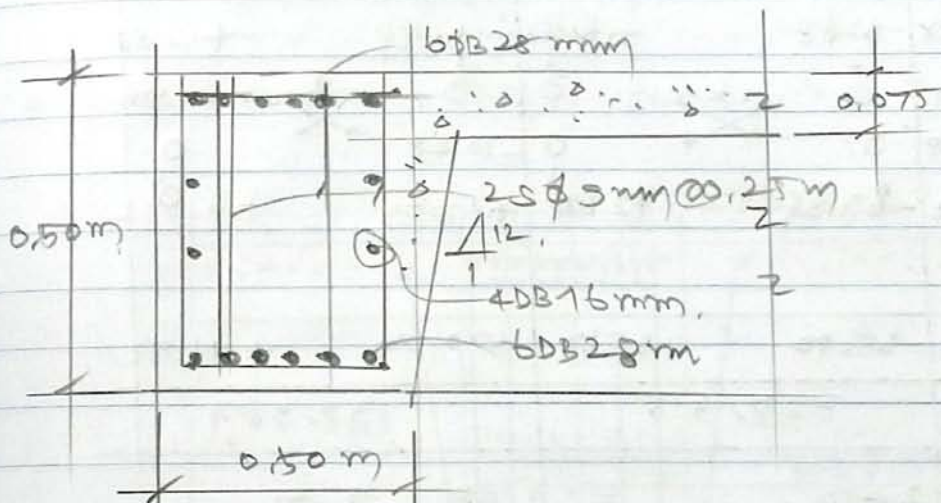
$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} A_{s1} &= \frac{(18519.152)(100)}{(1700)(0.875)(42.5)} + \frac{(17308.158)(100)}{(1700)(42.5 - 5) \cdot 37.5} \\ &= 28.432 + 27.150 = 55.582 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{At } 12 \text{ DB } 28 \text{ mm}; A_s = 12 \times 6.154 = 73.848 \text{ cm}^2$$

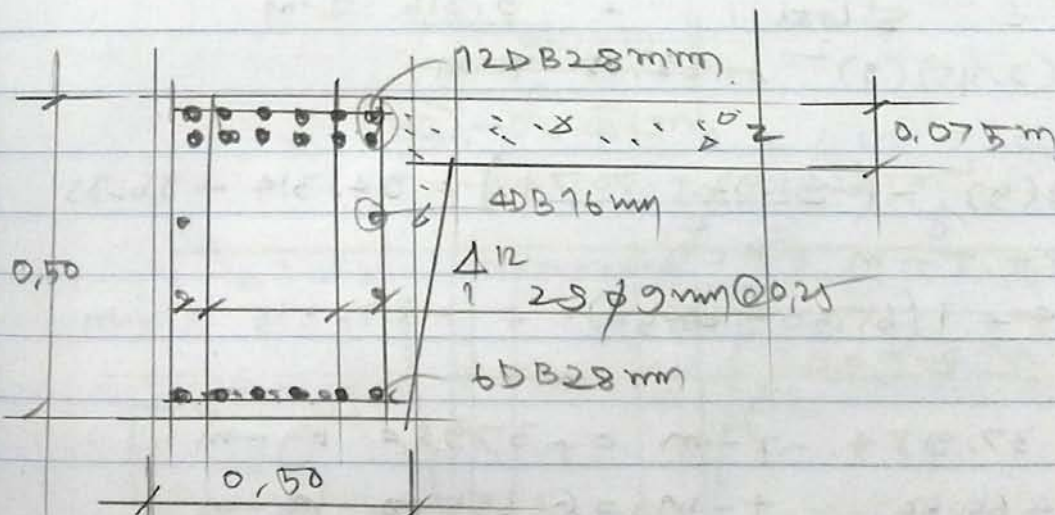
$$\textcircled{3} A_s' = \frac{1}{2} (27.150) \left[\frac{1 - 0.375}{0.375 - \frac{5}{42.3}} \right] \frac{0.125}{0.255} = 33.14 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{At } 6 \text{ DB } 28 \text{ mm}; A_s = 6 \times 6.154 = 36.924 \text{ cm}^2$$

• Detail : Spandrel beam - $\textcircled{B1}$; $S = 9.00 \text{ m}$



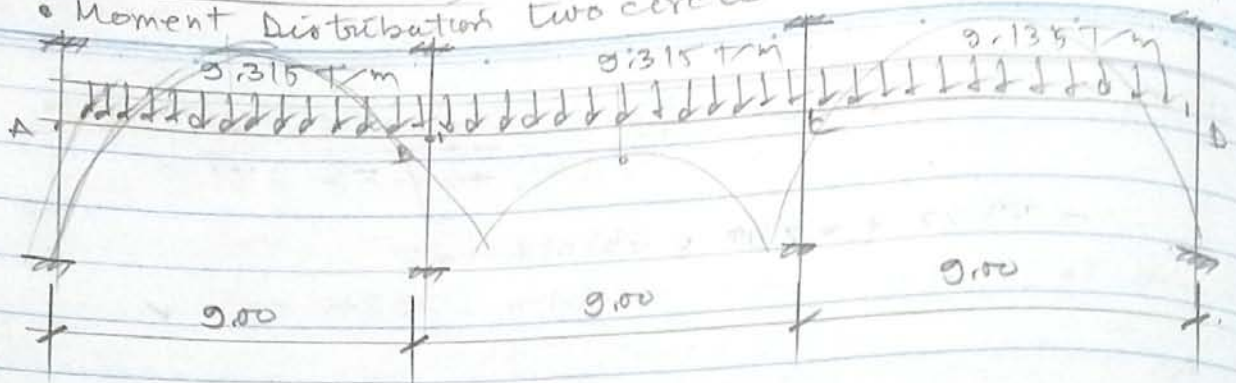
$\textcircled{B1}$ - تسطير - تسطير



$\textcircled{B2}$ - تسطير - تسطير

24000 N/m (52) (kN/m) - (0.90 x 0.150 m)

Moment Distribution Two circle



Span	A		B		C		D	
Dir'n	A-B	B-A	B-C	C-B	C-D	D-C		
DF	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	
COF	0.50	0.5	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	
FEM	-62.88	+62.88	-62.88	+62.88	-62.88	+62.88	+62.88	
DM	+20.86	0	0	0	0	0	-20.96	
COM	0	+10.48	0	0	0	-10.48	0	
DM	0	-2.62	-2.62	+2.62	+2.62	-2.62	+10.48	
M	+41.92	+70.74	-65.50	+65.50	-70.74	+41.92		
M mid.	+37.984	+37.984	-27.515	-27.515	+37.984	+37.984		

$$W_1 = 0.90 \times 0.50 \times 2400 = 1.08 \text{ T/m}$$

$$W_2 = (9)(9.15)(1.00) / 100 = 8.235 \text{ T/m}$$

$$\text{Load} = 9.315 \text{ T/m}$$

$$\times F_{emAB} = \frac{1}{12} (9.315) (9)^2 = -62.88 \text{ T-m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{AB}^{\oplus} &= (9.315) (9)^2 / 8 - \left(\frac{41.92 + 70.74}{2} \right) = 94.314 - 56.33 \\ &= 37.984 \text{ T-m} = M_{CD} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{BC}^{\oplus} = 37.984 - \frac{1}{2} (65.50 + 65.50) = -27.515 \text{ T-m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{\oplus} M_{-max} &= 37.984 \text{ T-m} = +37984 \text{ kg-m} \\ \sqrt{\ominus} M_{-max} &= -65.50 \text{ T-m} = -65500 \text{ kg-m} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{CF} = (20.70) (0.90) (42.50) / 100 = 33.65 \text{ T-m}$$

$$\oplus AS = \frac{(33650)(100)}{(1700)(0.875)(42.5)} + \frac{(4334)(100)}{(1700)(42.5-5)} \quad 37.5$$

$$= 53.22 + 6.798 = 60.018 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\leftarrow \text{Use } 10 \text{ DB } 28 \text{ mm} ; AS = 10 \times 6.154 = 61.54 \text{ cm}^2 \checkmark$$

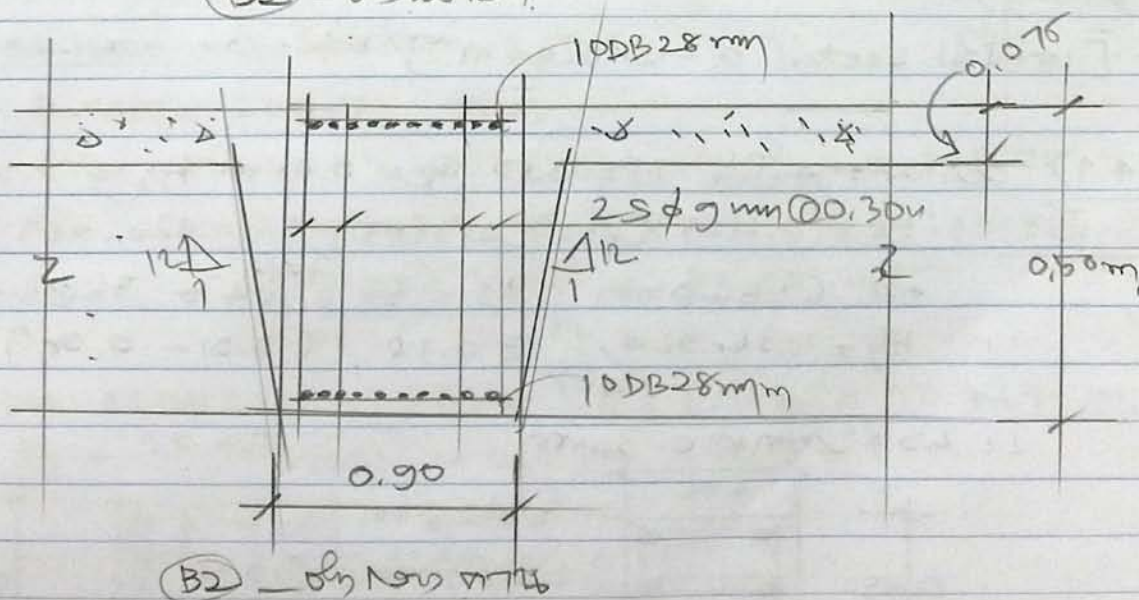
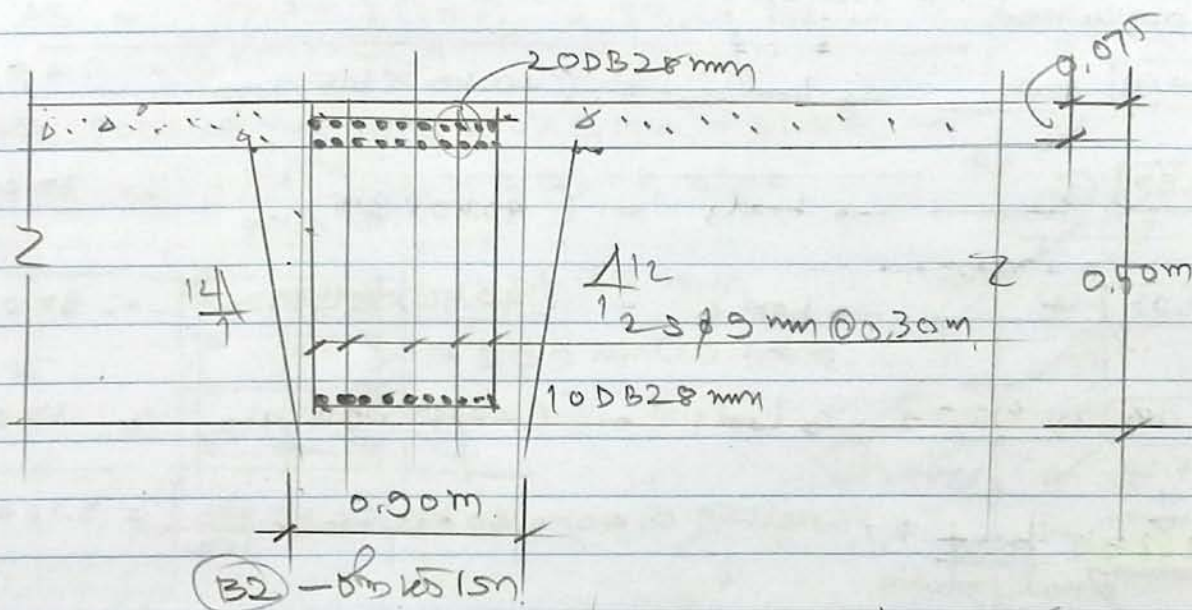
$$\ominus AS = \frac{(33650)(100)}{(1700)(0.875)(42.5)} + \frac{(31850)(100)}{(1700)(37.5)}$$

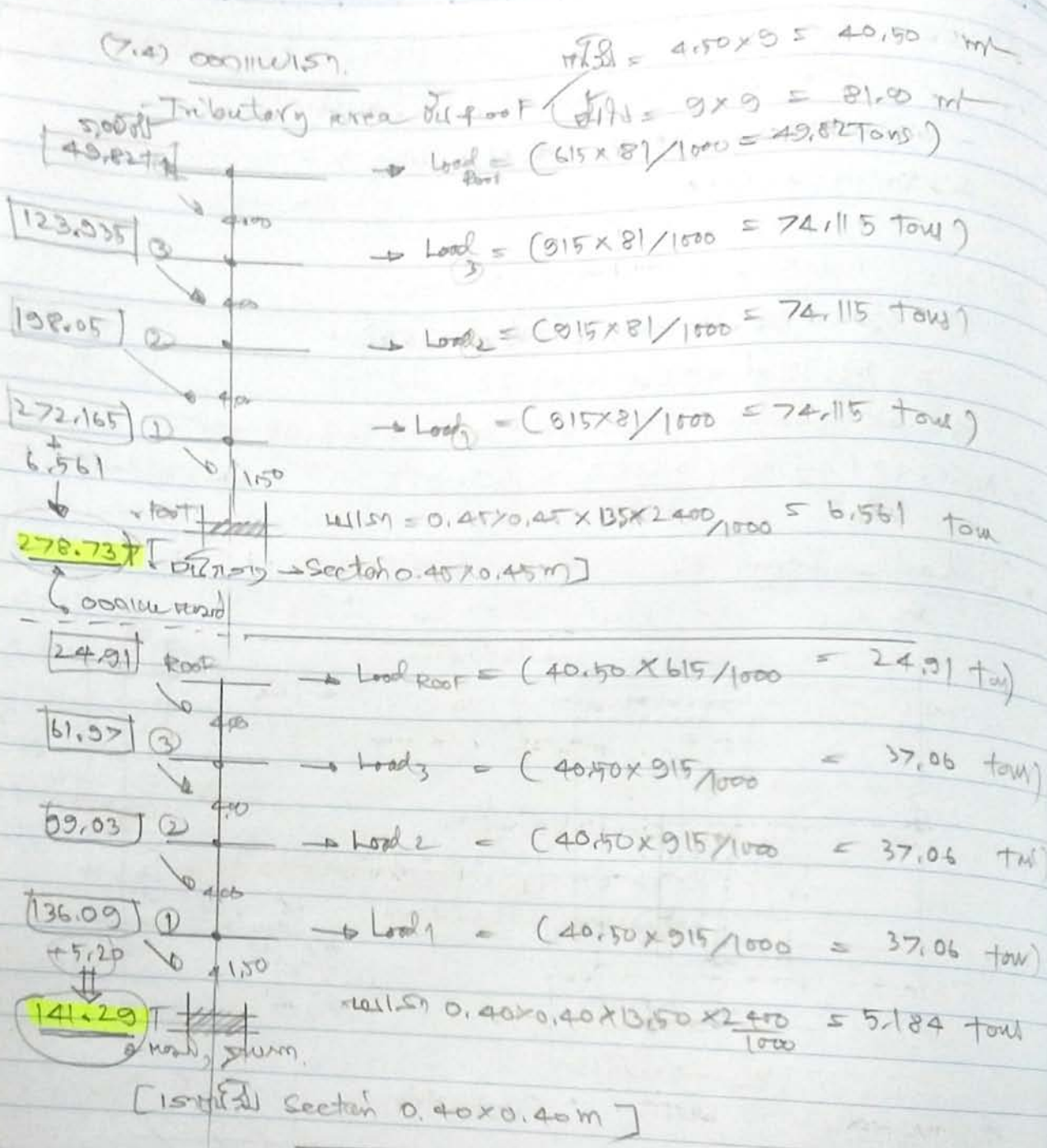
$$= 53.32 + 49.06 = 103.28 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Use } 20 \text{ DB } 28 \text{ mm} ; AS = 20 \times 6.154 = 123.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\ominus AS' = \frac{1}{2} (40.96) \left(\frac{0.625}{0.256} \right) = 60.986 \text{ cm}^2 < 61.54 \text{ cm}^2$$

• Detail Beam (B2) - (110x150), $S = 9.00 \text{ m}$.





(7.4.1) $\infty \infty \infty \infty \infty$ $H = 3.50, t = 0.45 \text{ m}$ $H/t = 7.7 < 15$

\bullet $\infty \infty \infty \infty \infty$; $P_C = (0.2125)(280)(45)(45) = 120.48 \text{ T} > 49.82 \text{ T}$

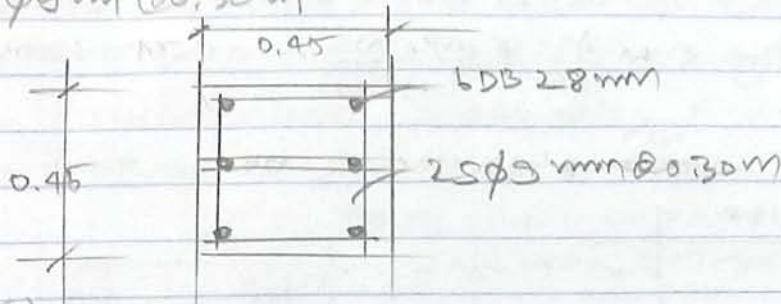
for 6 BB 28 mm ; $A_s = 6 \times \frac{1000}{1000} \times 6.154 = 36.924 \text{ m}^2$

$P_g = \frac{36.924}{(45)^2} = 0.18$ (0.01 - 0.08)

25 ϕ 9 mm @ 0.30 m

• Isirinin 2. ; no 94

- $P_{max} = 123,935$ tons ; $P_c = 120,48$ tons.
- use 6DB 28mm ; $A_s = 36,924$ cm² ; $\rho_g = 0,018$
- 25 $\phi 9$ mm @ 0,30 m

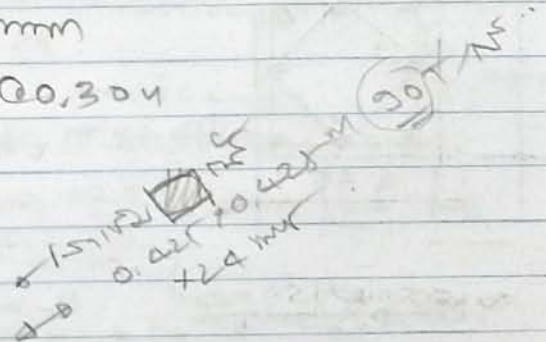
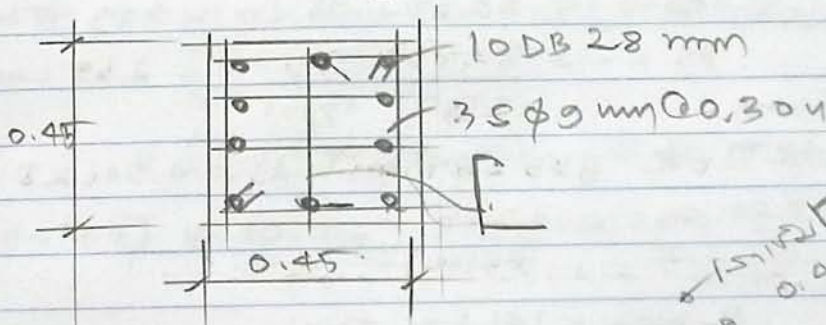


• Isirinin 1

- $P_{max} = 198,05$ T
- $P_c = 120,48$ T ; $P_s = 198,05 - 120,48 = 77,57$ ton
- $A_s = \frac{(77,57)(1000)}{(0,85)(1700)} = 53,68$ cm²

use 10DB 28mm ; $A_s = 10 \times 6,154 = 61,54$ cm²

$$\rho_g = \frac{61,54}{(45)^2} = 0,03 < 0,04$$



• Obolun Head ; section 0,50 x 0,50 m

$$P_{max} = 278,73 \text{ tons}$$

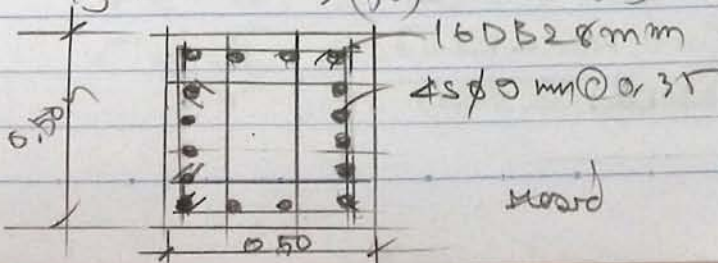
$$P_c = (0,2125)(280)(50)(50) / 1000 = 148,75 \text{ tons}$$

$$P_s = 278,73 - 148,75 = 129,98 \text{ tons}$$

$$A_s = \frac{(129,98)(1000)}{(0,85)(1700)} = 89,95 \text{ cm}^2$$

use 16DB 28mm ; $A_s = 16 \times 6,154 = 98,464$ cm²

$$\rho_g = \frac{98,464}{(50)^2} = 0,039 \approx 0,04$$



• (7.4.2) CONCRETE COLUMN $H = 3.50$ $t = 0.40$ $\frac{H}{t} = 8.75 < 15$

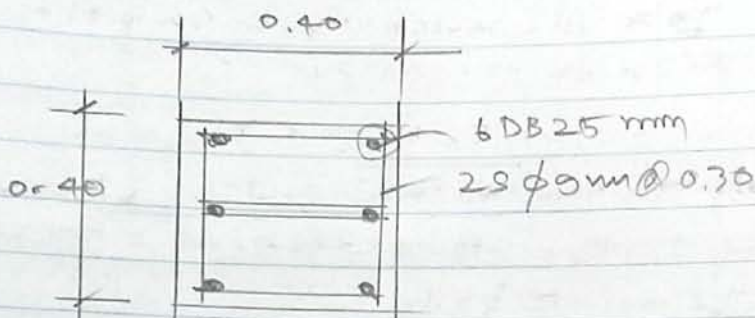
• 1st floor (3) $P_{max} = 24.97$ TONS

$PC = (0.2125)(280)(40)(40) = 95.20$ tons

OR $AS = 6 \times 4,906 = 27,636$ mm²

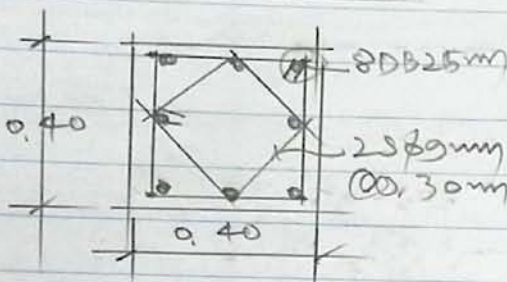
$P_g = \frac{AS}{A_g} = \frac{27,636}{(40)(40)} = 0.017$ (0.01 - 0.08)

• 1st floor (2) $P_{max} = 61.97$ TONS < 95.20 TONS. — OK



• 1st floor (2), 2nd floor

• CONCRETE COLUMN (1) $P_{max} = 99.03$ TONS



$PS = 99.03 - 95.20 = 3.83$ TONS

$AS = \frac{(3.83)(1000)}{(0.85)(1700)} = 2,65$ cm²

OR $8 \times 4,906$ mm²; $AS = 39,25$

$P_g = \frac{39,25}{(40)(40)} = 0.024$ (0.01 - 0.08)

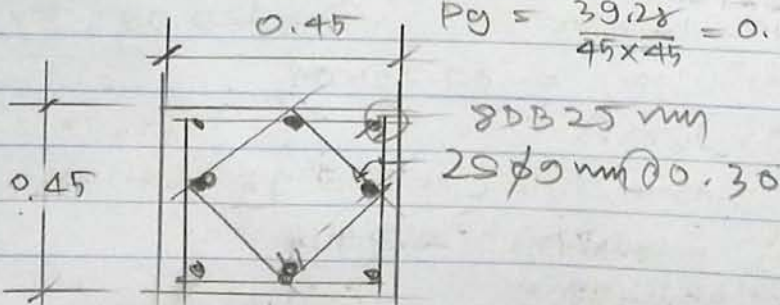
• CONCRETE COLUMN $P_{max} = 141.29$ TONS

$PS = 141.29 - 120.48 = 20.81$ TONS

$AS = \frac{(20.81)(1000)}{(0.85)(1700)} = 14.40$ cm²

OR $8 \times 4,906$ mm²; $AS = 39,28$

$P_g = \frac{39,28}{45 \times 45} = 0.019$ (0.01 - 0.08) — OK



• 1st floor (1), 2nd floor

- Kuda paku kaku

dan volume kaku $W_2 = 65,60 - 2,80 = 62,80 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = \frac{M}{f_y d} = \frac{(61,32)(1000)(100)}{(1700)(0,1875)(62,80)} = 65,614 \text{ cm}^2$

untuk 12 DB 28 mm $A_s = 12 \times 6,154 = 73,848 \text{ cm}^2$

spacing $220/12 = 18,33 \text{ mm}$

- Kuda paku kaku

$V = 2P = (2)(76,65) = 153,30 \text{ t}$

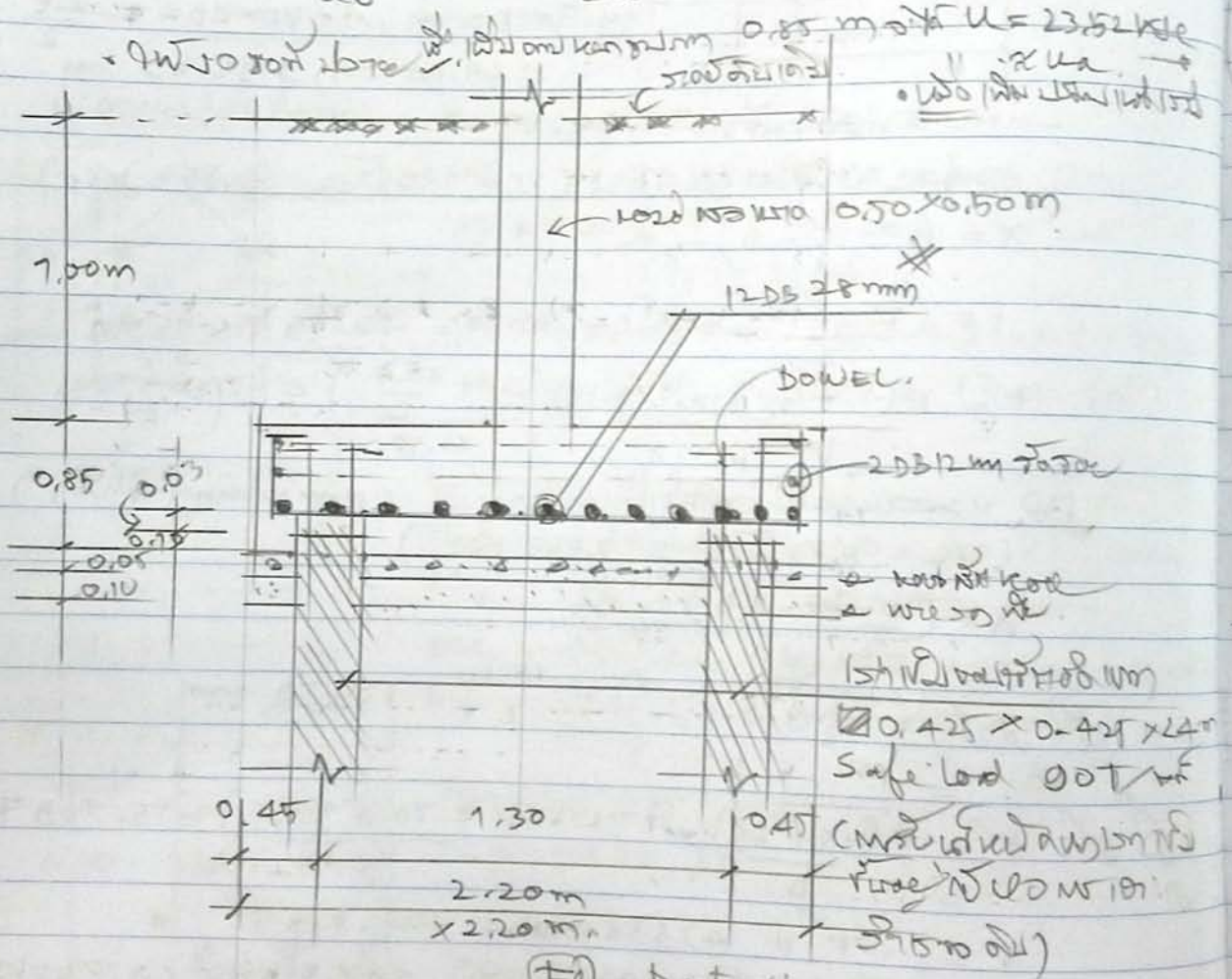
$\Sigma D = (12)(3,14 \times 2,8) = 105,504 \text{ cm} \cdot (DB 28 \text{ mm})$

$W = \frac{V}{\Sigma d} = \frac{(153,30)(1000)}{(105,504)(0,875)(62,80)} = 26,44 \text{ ksc}$

U_a

$U_a = \frac{3,23 \sqrt{f_c}}{d_b} = \frac{3,23 \sqrt{280}}{2,80} = 19,30 \text{ ksc} < U$

• Kuda paku kaku $U = 23,52 \text{ ksc}$



(F1) - Detail

$$X = \left(\frac{b - bc - D}{2} \right) - \frac{d}{2} = \left(\frac{220 - 45 - 42.5}{2} \right) - \frac{70.6}{2}$$

$$= 87.5 - 42.5 - 35.3 = +9.70 \text{ cm}$$

(8.2) Design footing (F3) - mudal

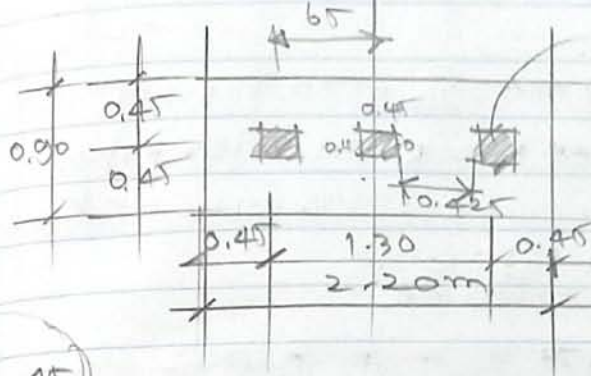
$P_{max} = 141.29 \text{ Ton}$; width $0.45 \times 0.45 \text{ m}$

$P_{Design} = (141.29)(1.10) = 155.419 \text{ TONS}$

PC Pile $0.425 \times 0.425 \times 24.00 \text{ m}$ Safe load = 90 T/mf

No of pile $155.419 / 90 = 1.726$ # 2 mf

2 piles in 1 direction



PC PILE $0.425 \times 0.425 \times 24 \text{ m}$
 Safe load 90 T/mf of 2 mf (D)

$$1.5 \text{ m} \times 2 \text{ mf} \text{ load} = \frac{155.419}{2}$$

$$= 77.71 \text{ Tons}$$

$$M = (0.425)(77.71)(1)$$

$$= 33.027 \text{ T-m}$$

$$d_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{(33.027)(1000)(100)}{(20.70)(90)}} = \sqrt{1772.78} = 42.10 \text{ cm}$$

Try $T = 80 \text{ cm}$; $d = 80 - 10 - 3 - \frac{2.8}{2} = 65.60 \text{ cm} > 42.10$
 $d/2 = \frac{65.60}{2} = 32.80 \text{ cm}$

$$X = 42.50 - 32.80 = +9.70 \text{ cm}$$

$$P' = P \left(\frac{X + D/2}{D} \right) = (77.71) \left(\frac{9.70 + 42.5}{42.50} \right) = 56.591 \text{ T}$$

$$V = \frac{(56.59)(1000)}{(90)(65.60)} = 9.585 \text{ Ksc} > 0.53 \sqrt{280} = 8.868 \text{ Ksc}$$

Try $T = 85 \text{ cm}$; $d = 85 - 10 - 3 - \frac{2.8}{2} = 70.60 \text{ cm}$

$d/2 = \frac{70.60}{2} = 35.30 \text{ cm}$

$X = 42.50 - 35.30 = +7.20 \text{ cm}$

$$P' = (77.71) \left(\frac{7.2 + 42.5}{42.50} \right) = 52.019 \text{ Tons}$$

$$V = \frac{(52.019)(1000)}{(90)(70.60)} = 8.186 \text{ Ksc} < 8.868 \text{ Ksc}$$

$$AS = \frac{(33.027)(1000)(100)}{(1700)(0.875)(70.60)} = 31.449 \text{ cm}^2$$

use 6 DB 28 mm ; $AS = 6 \times 6.154 = 36.924 \text{ cm}^2$

AS temp = $(0.0015)(90)(85) = 11.475 \text{ cm}^2$

use 8 DB 16 mm ; $AS = 8 \times 2.01 = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$

• Handwritten title

$V = P = 71.71 \text{ Tons}$

$\Sigma_0 = (6)(31.4 \times 2.8) = 52.752 \text{ cm} ; d = 70.60 \text{ cm}$

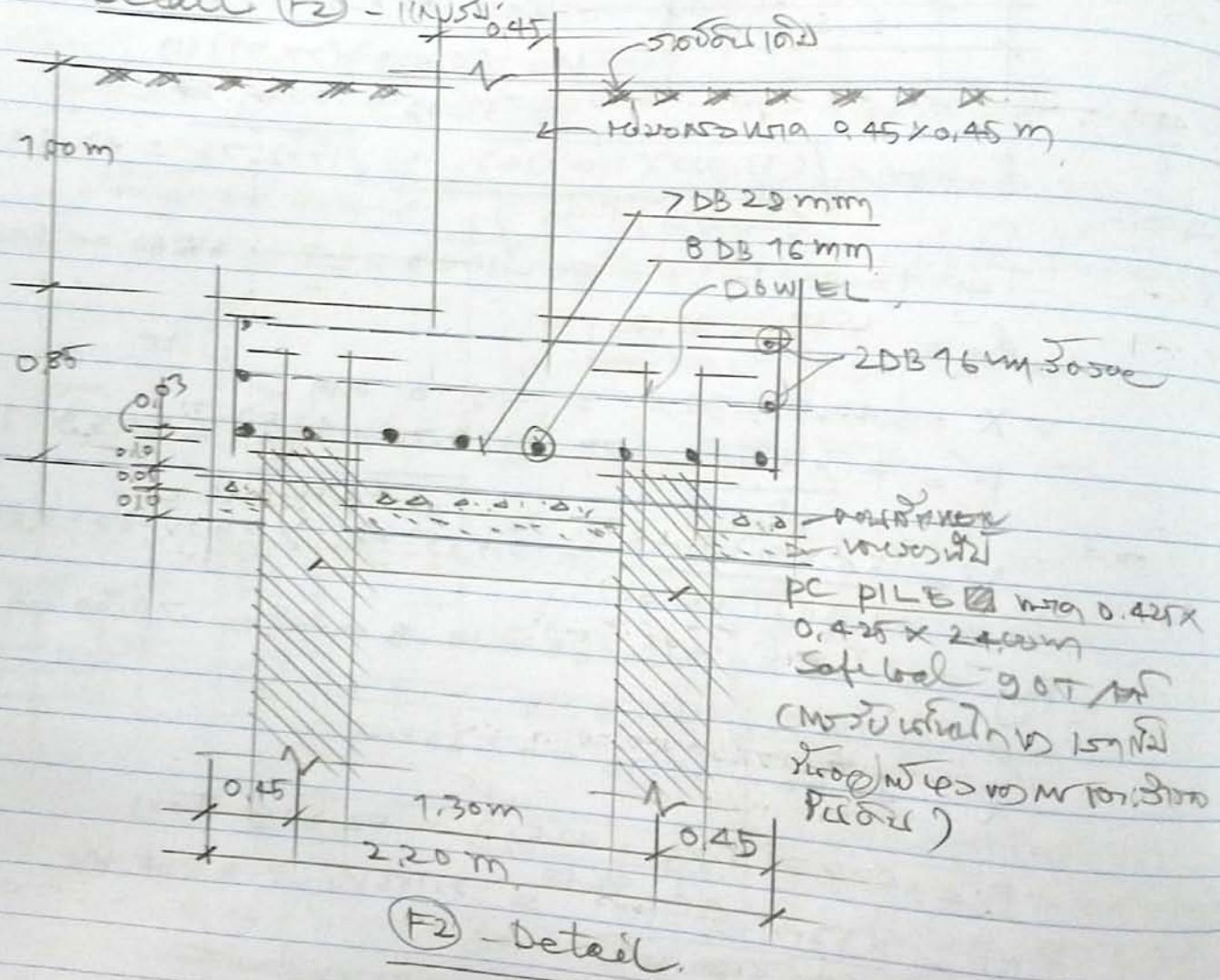
$u = \frac{V}{\Sigma_0 d} = \frac{(71.71)(1000)}{(52.752)(70.60)} = 19.254 \text{ KSC}$

$u_a = \frac{3.23 \sqrt{280}}{2.80} = 19.302 \text{ KSC} > 19.25 \text{ KSC} \rightarrow \text{OK}$

• Handwritten title 7 DB 28 mm ; $\Sigma_0 = 70.336 \text{ cm}$

$u = \frac{(71.71)(1000)}{(70.336)(70.60)} = 14.44 \text{ KSC} < u_a = 19.302 \text{ KSC} \rightarrow \text{OK}$

• Detail (F2) - Handwritten title



• END OFF DESIGN
(171057)