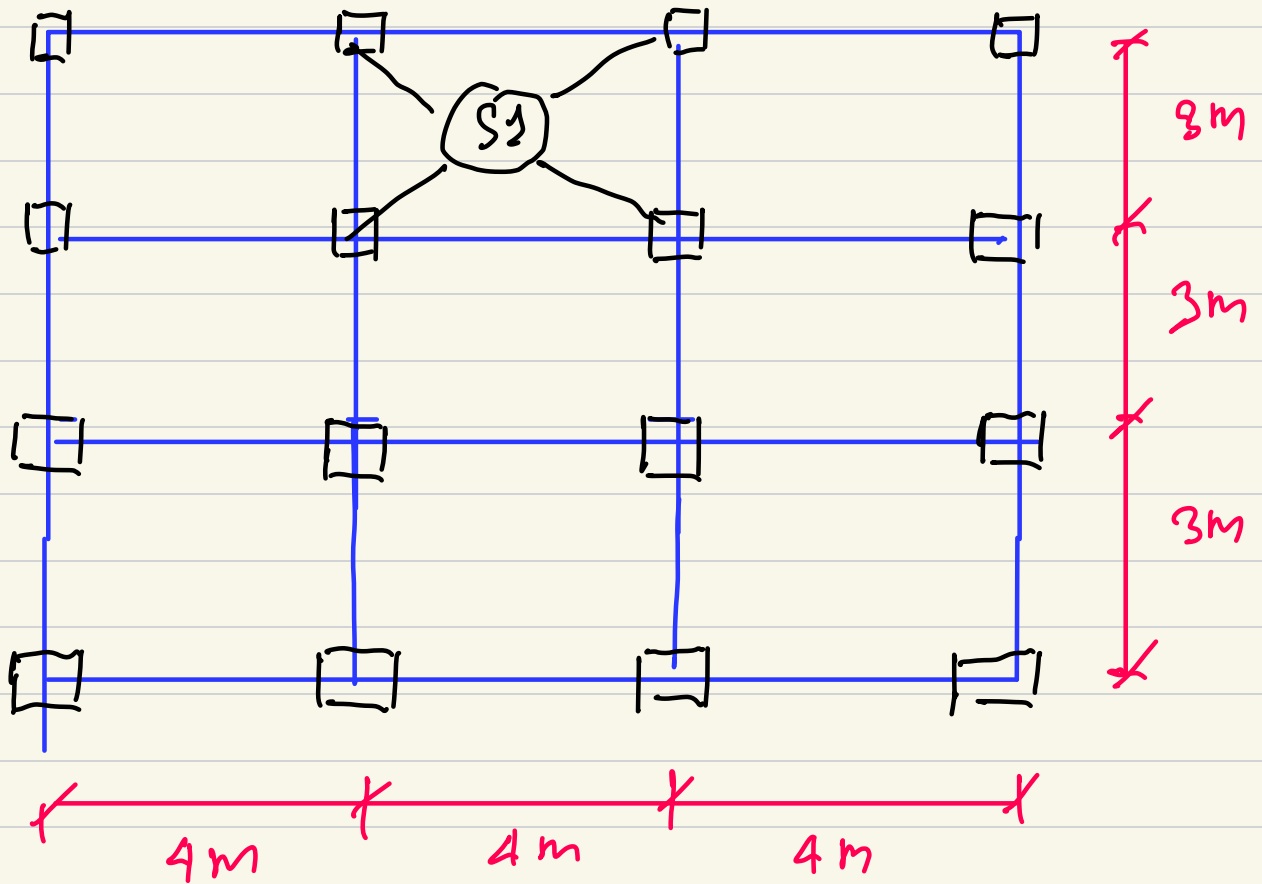


ออกแบบ (S1)  $f'_c = 180 \text{ KSC}$   $f_y = 4,000 \text{ KSC}$



น้ำหนักพื้นชั้นแรก  $200 \text{ Kg/m}^2$

น้ำหนักวัสดุปลูก  $150 \text{ Kg/m}^2$

## 2.1) ควบคุมความหนาพื้น $S_y$

$$S = 3 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} m = \frac{S}{L} = 0.75 > 0.5 \text{ คือ two-way slab}$$

$$L = 4$$

$$t_{\min} = \frac{2(S+L)}{180} = \frac{2(300+400)}{180} = 7.78 \text{ cm}$$

∴ ควบคุมความหนา 10 cm ~~\*~~

$$DL_{\text{พื้น}} = (0.1)(2400) = 240 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$SDL = 150 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$LL = 200 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$W_u = 1.4(240 + 150) + 1.7(200) = 686 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$p_b = \frac{0.85 f'_c}{f_y} \beta_1 \left( \frac{6120}{6120 + f_y} \right)$$

$$= \frac{0.85(180)}{4000} (0.85) \left( \frac{6120}{6120 + 4000} \right) = 0.0197$$

$$p_{\max} = 0.75 p_b = 0.75(0.0197) = 0.0148$$

พื้นที่หน้าตัดเหล็ก 3 ทาง  $6 \leq m = 0.75$

ค่าหน้าตัดเหล็ก	$M^-(\text{con})$	$M^+(\text{mid})$	$M^-(\text{cancon})$
$C$	0.059	0.044	0.029 → ตาราง
$M = C W S^2$	470.47	350.86	231.25

$$d_s = 10 - 2.5 - \frac{1.2}{2} = 6.9 \text{ cm (ใช้ DB12)}$$

$$d_{s \text{ require}} = \sqrt{\frac{M_{\max}}{\phi R_b}} \rightarrow 470.47$$

$$R_n = \rho f_y \left[ 1 - \frac{\rho f_y}{1.4 f_c'} \right] ; \text{ เลือก } \rho = \rho_{\max}$$

$$= 0.0148(4000) \left[ 1 - \frac{0.0148(4000)}{1.4(1800)} \right] = 47.74 \text{ ksc}$$

$$d_{s \text{ require}} = \sqrt{\frac{470.47 \times 100}{0.9 \times 47.74 \times 100}} = 3.31 \text{ cm} < 6.9 \text{ cm (OK)}$$

ค่าหน้าตัด

$$M = C N S^2$$

	$M^- (\text{con})$	$M^+ (\text{mid})$	$M^- (\text{con})$
$\rho$	0.041	0.031	0.041
$M$	326.93	247.19	326.93

$$d_l = 6.9 - 1.2 = 5.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$d_{l \text{ require}} = \sqrt{\frac{326.93 \times 100}{0.9 \times 47.74 \times 100}} = 2.76 \text{ cm} < 5.7 \text{ cm (OK)}$$

0  
00 หน้าตัดหน้าพื้น 10 cm ใช้ได้

✘

ตัวอย่างการคำนวณน้ำหนัก  $M_{con} = 470.47 \text{ kg.m}$

$$R_n = \frac{M_u}{\phi b d^2} = \frac{470.47 \times 100}{0.9 \times 100 \times \underline{\underline{6.9^2}}} = 11 \text{ ksc}$$

$$\rho = \frac{0.85 f_c'}{f_y} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 R_n}{0.85 f_c'}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{0.85(180)}{4000} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 11}{0.85 \times 180}} \right) = 0.002856$$

$$A_s = \rho b d = 0.002856(100)(\underline{\underline{6.9}}) = 1.97 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_{st} = 0.0018 b t = 0.0018(100)(10) = 1.8 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\therefore A_s = 1.97 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{spacing} = \frac{100}{\left( \frac{1.97}{\pi/4 (1.2)^2} \right)} = 57.41 \text{ cm} > \text{st} = 30 \text{ cm}$$

$\uparrow$   
10 cm

$\therefore$  ใช้ DB 12 @ 0.30 m #

$$\text{เกณฑ์ } A_s = \frac{2}{3} A_{s \text{ เกณฑ์กลาง}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} (1.97) = 1.31 < 1.8 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{100}{\left( \frac{1.8}{\pi/4 (1.2)^2} \right)} = 62.83 \text{ cm} > \text{st} = 30 \text{ cm}$$

$$\left( \frac{1.8}{\pi/4 (1.2)^2} \right)$$

$\therefore$  ใช้ DB 12 @ 0.30 m

ตัวอย่างการคำนวณค่าหยาบ  $M_{con} = 326.93 \text{ Kg.m}$

$$R_n = \frac{326.93 \times 100}{0.9 \times 100 \times \underline{5.7^2}} = 11.18 \text{ ksc}$$

$$p = \frac{0.85(180)}{4,000} \left( 1 - \sqrt{\frac{1 - 2(11.18)}{0.85(180)}} \right) = 0.0029$$

$$A_s = 0.0029(100)(5.7) = 1.65 \text{ cm}^2 < A_{s1} = 1.8 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\therefore \text{Spacing} = \frac{100}{\left( \frac{1.8}{\frac{\pi}{4} \times 1.2^2} \right)} = 62.83 \text{ cm} > 3d$$

$\therefore$  ใช้ DB 12 ล 0.30 m

แบบเส้น  $A_s = \frac{2}{3} A_{s1}$  แบบกลาง  $< 1.8 \text{ cm}^2$

ใช้ DB 12 ล 0.30 m

# ตารางสรุปผลการคำนวณทั้ง 6 section

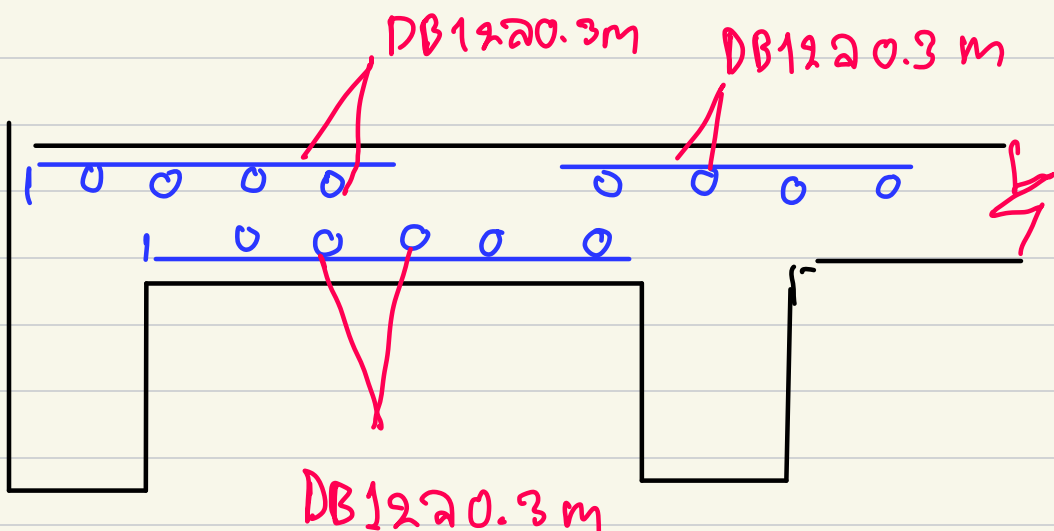
จำนวนด้านสั้น

จำนวนด้านยาว

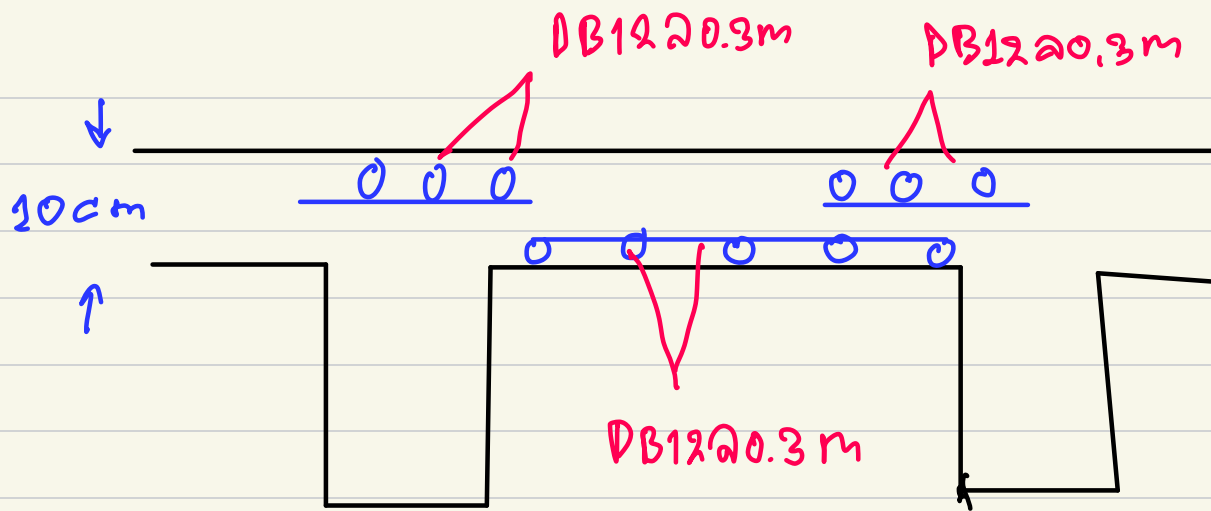
	$\bar{M}(\text{con})$	$M^+(\text{cmid})$	$\bar{M}(\text{uncon})$	$\bar{M}(\text{con})$	$M^+(\text{cmid})$	$\bar{M}(\text{uncon})$
$d$	0.059	0.044	0.029	0.041	0.031	X
$M_u(\text{kg.m})$	470.47	950.86	231.25	326.93	247.19	X
$d(\text{cm})$	6.9	6.9	6.9	5.7	5.7	X
$\rho_b$	0.0197	0.0197	0.0197	0.0197	0.0197	X
$\rho_{max}$	0.0148	0.0148	0.0148	0.0148	0.0148	X
$R_n$	11	9.19	5.40	11.18	8.45	X 11.18
$\rho_{req}$	0.002956	0.0021	0.00197	0.0029	0.00217	X 0.00217
$A_s(\text{cm}^2)$	1.97	1.45	0.94	1.65	1.24	X 1.24
$A_{st}(\text{cm}^2)$	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	X 1.80
$S(\text{cm})$	57.41	62.83	62.83	62.83	62.83	X 62.83
$3t(\text{cm})$	30	30	30	30	30	X 30
45 cm	45	45	45	45	45	X 45
$S_{use}$	30	30	30	30	30	X 30
$\frac{2}{3} A_s$	1.31	1.20	1.20	1.31	1.20	X 1.20
$S$	62.83	94	94	62.83	94	X 94
$S_{use}$	30	30	30	30	30	X 30

แถบเหล็

10cm



(จำนวนด้านสั้น)



(จำนวนที่วางยาว)

ตรวจสอบ shear

$$V_u = \frac{1.15 W_u S}{4} = \frac{1.15 \times 886 \times 3}{4} = 764.18 \text{ kg}$$

$$\phi V_c = \phi 0.53 \sqrt{f'_c} b d = 0.85 \times 0.53 \times \sqrt{180} \times 100 \times 6.9$$

$$= 4170 \text{ kg} > V_u \text{ (OK)}$$