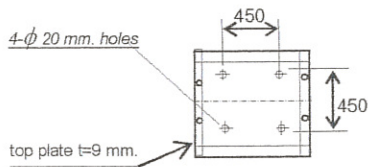
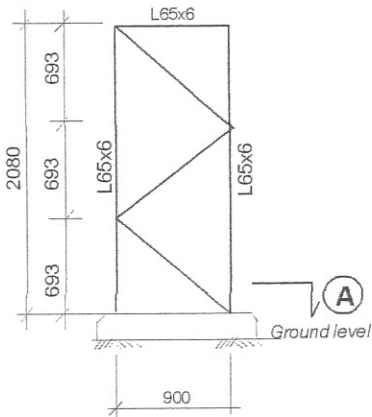


11:

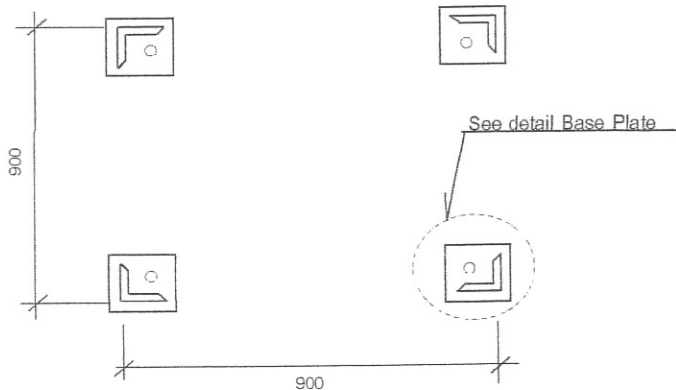
1. STRUCTURAL DESIGN DRAWING



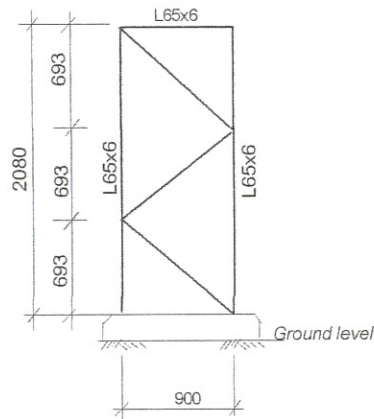
TOP VIEW



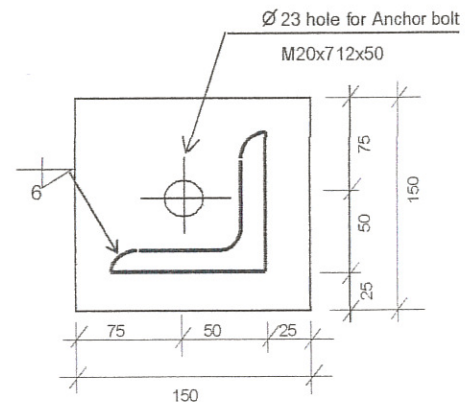
FRONT VIEW



SECTION A-A



SIDE VIEW



BASE PLATE = 15 MM.

NOTES

1. BLANK MEMBERS ARE L50x50x4
2. BLANK BOLTS ARE M16-1
3. NO INDICATED BOLT SIZE ARE M16
4. ALL DIMENSION ARE IN MILLIMETERS
5. ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL ARE JIS G3101 SS400
6. ALL BOLTS & NUTS ARE ASTM A394 TYPE 0

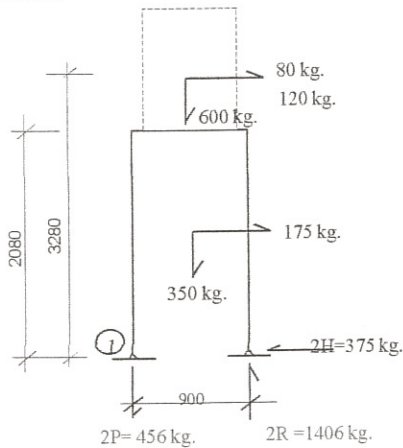
Total weight of steel structure = 350 kg.. (Approx. and included weight of bolts, plates nut, zinc)
 Wind load on steel structure = 1.0x100x1.75
 = 175 kg. (Shape factor = 1.75)

2. Detail of equipment

Item no.	Total height (mm.)	Height of equipment (mm.)	Height of steel structure (mm.)	Weight of equipment (kg.)
A4.3	4,480	2400	2,080	600 (APPROX.)

Weight of equipment	= 600	kg.
Wind load on equipment	= 2.400x0.5x67	(Approx. diameter equipment = 500 mm.)
	= 80	kg.
Short circuit or dynamic load	= 0.2xG	
	= 0.2x600	= 120 kg.
Center of gravity	= 1,200	mm.

3. Analysis and design



LOAD DIAGRAM

$$\sum M \text{ AROUND } \textcircled{1} = 0$$

$$2R \times 0.9 = (600 + 350) \times 0.9 / 2 + (80 + 120) \times 3.280 + 175 \times 2.080 / 2$$

$$2R = 1,406 \text{ kg.}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$2P = 1406 - 350 - 600$$

$$= 456 \text{ kg.}$$

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$2H = 80 + 120 + 175$$

$$= 375 \text{ kg.}$$

Maximum compression in bracing	=	H/(900/1,136)
	=	375/2/(900/1,136)
	=	237 kg./bracing
	=	
Maximum compression in post	=	R
	=	1,406/2
	=	703 kg./leg

3.1 Design post

Assume post size L65x6, unit weight = 5.91 kg/m, sectional area = 7.527 cm².

radius of gyration Rx = 1.98 cm. Rv = 1.27 cm.

Maximum unsupported length Lv = 133.4 cm.

Maximum compression in post	=	703	kg.
KLx/Rx	=	(1)(138.6)/(1.98)	= 70
KLv/Rv	=	(1)(69.3)/1.27	= 54.57
Cc	=	$\sqrt{2\pi^2 E/FY}$	= 126.91 > KL/R

Allowable compressive stress

Fa = 1,144 ksc. (AISC 1.5-1)

Allowable compressive strength

= FaxArea = 1,144x7.52 = 8,611 kg
 > 703 kg. OK.

So we can use post size L65x65x6

3.2 Design bracing

Assume bracing size L50x50x4, unit weight =3.06 kg/m..., sectional area =3.892 cm².

,radius of gyration , Rv = 0.983 cm.

Maximum unsupported length . Lv = 112cm.

Maximum compression in bracing = 237 kg.

$KLv/Rv = (1)(113.6)/0.983 = 116$

$Cc = \sqrt{2\pi^2 E/Fy} = 126.91 > KL/R$

Allowable compressive stress

Fa = 761 ksc. (AISC 1.5-1)

Allowable compressive strength = FaxArea = 761x3.892 = 2962 kg.
> 237 kg. OK.

So we can use bracing size L50x50x4

Check bolts connection

Assume use bolt connection size M16-1

Allowable bearing strength (on the contact area) = 0.9x2,500x1.6x0.4 = 1,440 kg. > 237 OK.

Allowable shear on bolt = 0.22x5,203xπx(1.6)²/4 = 2,300 kg. > 237 OK.

Allowable bearing on bolt = 0.6x5,203x1.6x0.4 = 1,998 kg. > 237 OK.

So we can use bolt connection size M16-1

3.3 Design base plate and anchor bolt

Maximum compression = C = 703 kg./post

Maximum tension = T = 228 kg./post

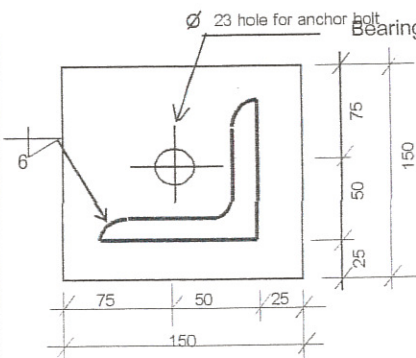
Allowable bearing stress on concrete fc = 43.75 ksc.

Bearing stress on base plate = 703/(15x15) = 3.12 ksc. < 43.75 OK.

Uniform load on base plate (from tension) = 228/(12.5²) = 1.46 ksc.

Max. bending moment = 0.29x1.46x12.5² = 66 kg-cm/cm.

Min. plate thickness = $\sqrt{6x66/(0.75x2500)}$ = 0.46 cm.



So we can use base plate 15 mm. Thickness

Assume use anchor bolt size M20x712x50, embeded length = 600 cm.,JIS G3101 SS400 Fu = 4,100 ksc.

Allowable bonding stress = 10 ksc.

Allowable bonding strength = πx2.0x60x10 = 3,768 kg.. > 228 kg. Ok.

Allowable tensile strength = 0.33xFuxArea = 0.33x4,100xπx2.0²/4 = 4,248 kg.. > 228 kg. Ok.

So we can use anchor bolt size M20x712x50 per leg.

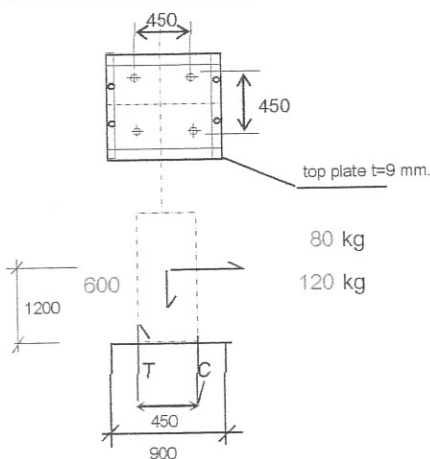
Check welding

Assume use welding 6 mm fillet

Max. horizontal force	=	375/2	=	188	kg.
Max. tension	=	456/2	=	228	kg.
Welding length			=	26	cm.
Shearing stress Fv1			=	188/(26x0.6x0.707)	
			=	17.0	ksc.
Tensile stress Fv2			=	228/(26x0.6x0.707)	
			=	20.7	ksc.
Combine shearing stress			=	$\sqrt{17^2+20.7^2}$	
			=	26.8	ksc.
Allowable shearing stress Fv			=	1260	ksc. > 26.8

So we can use 6 mm. Fillet weld

3.4 Design top plate and top beam



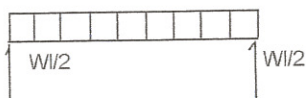
From load diagram

C	=	(80+120)x1.20/0.45+600/2	kg.
	=	833	kg.
T	=	(80+120)x1.2/0.45-600/2	kg.
	=	233	kg.
Uniform load on top plate	=	833/(90x90/2)	
	=	0.206	ksc.
Bending moment M=wl ² /8	=	0.206X90 ² /8	
	=	209	kg.-cm./cm.
t	=	(6x209/(0.75x2500)) ^{0.5}	
	=	0.818	cm.

So we can use top plate 9. mm thickness


Assume beam size L65X6, unit weight =5.91 kg/m., sectional area =7.527 cm², modulus of section

Zx = Zy = 6.26cm³, moment of inertia Ix = Iy =29.4 cm⁴.



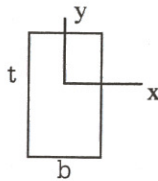
Uniform load on beam	=	((80+120)x1.2/0.9+600/2)/0.9	
	=	630	kg/m
MAX. MOMENT	=	wl ² /8	kg-m
	=	(630+5.91)x0.9 ² /8	
	=	64	kg-m
Bending stress Fb=M/Z=		64x100/6.26	ksc.
Allowable bending stress Fb =0.66Fy = 1650		> 1,029	ksc. OK.
allowable deflection =L/360 = 90/360		= 0.25	cm
actual aeflection=5WL ⁴ /384EI		= 5x(630+5.91)/100x90 ⁴ /384EI	
		= 0.091292 < 0.25	OK.

So we can use beam size L65xX65X6


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 ...

Structure : CT Column
Date :

Project :
Location : Han Ka Substation



Square Section

INPUT:

Material Properties

Concrete f_c' (Cylinder) 210 ksc
Reinforcing Steel SD 30 and SR 24

Loading

Axial load , P 300 kg
Moment , M_x 0 kg-m
Moment , M_y 0 kg-m
Reduction Factor 1.00

Dimension

Length of Column 1.25 m
Section
Thickness; t 0.15 m
Width; b 0.15 m
 A_g 0.02 m^2
% steel , p_g 0.020
Total Steel required , A_{st} 4.5 cm^2
Input: $A_{st} = 4 \text{ DB } 12$ 4.5 cm^2
h/b 8.3 <15

COMPUTATION: <<Consider as Short Column>>

$e_x = M_x/P$ - cm
 $e_y = M_y/P$ - cm
 $e_{bx} = [0.67p_g m + 0.17](t - d')$ 3.96 cm
 $e_{by} = [0.67p_g m + 0.17](b - d')$ 3.96 cm
 $e_{ax} = M_{sx}(1/P_a - 1/P_o)$ 0.07 cm
 $e_{ay} = M_{sy}(1/P_a - 1/P_o)$ 0.07 cm
 $P_a = 0.85 A_g (0.25 f_c' + f_s p_g)$ 6,187 kg
 $P_o = F_a A_g$ 21,489 kg
 $I_x = 1/12 b t^3 + (2n - 1) A_{st} (gt)^2/4$ 4,691 cm^4
 $I_y = 1/12 t b^3 + (2n - 1) A_{st} (gt)^2/4$ 4,691 cm^4
 $S_x = I_x/c_x$ 626 cm^3
 $S_y = I_y/c_y$ 626 cm^3
 $M_{sx} = F_b S_x$ 591 kg-m

$M_{sy} = F_b \cdot S_y$	591	kg-m
$F_a = 0.34 (1 + p_{gm}) f_c'$	96	ksc
$F_b = 0.45 f_c'$	95	ksc

CHECKING: Computation in case: 1

Case 1: $e_x < e_{ax}$, $e_y < e_{ay}$: Pure Axial Load

$P_a =$	15,804	kg
$A_{st} =$	(12)	cm ²

Solution: << **Steel Area Selected : PASS** >>

Case 2: $e_{ax} < e_x < e_{bx}$, $e_{ay} < e_y < e_{by}$: Compression Dominant

$f_a =$	-	ksc
$f_{bx} =$	-	ksc
$f_{by} =$	-	ksc
$\frac{f_a}{F_a} + \frac{f_{bx}}{F_{bx}} + \frac{f_{by}}{F_{by}} =$	-	

Solution: -

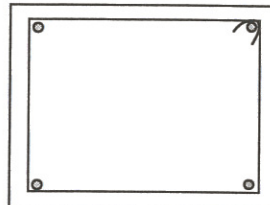
Case 3: $e_x > e_{bx}$, $e_y > e_{by}$: Tension Dominant

$P_{bx} =$	-	kg
$P_{by} =$	-	kg
$M_{bx} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{by} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{ox} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{oy} =$	-	kg-m
$\frac{M_x}{M_{ox}} + \frac{M_y}{M_{oy}} =$	-	

Solution: -

STIRRUP: Stirrup size used (not less than 6 mm)	6	mm
Main steel size used 4 DB-	12	mm
Spacing = 16 times of main steel	19.20	cm
48 times of stirrup	28.80	cm
smallest of the size	15.00	cm
Use spacing (not exceed the least spacing)	15	cm

0.15



0.15

Vertical Bar 4 DB 12

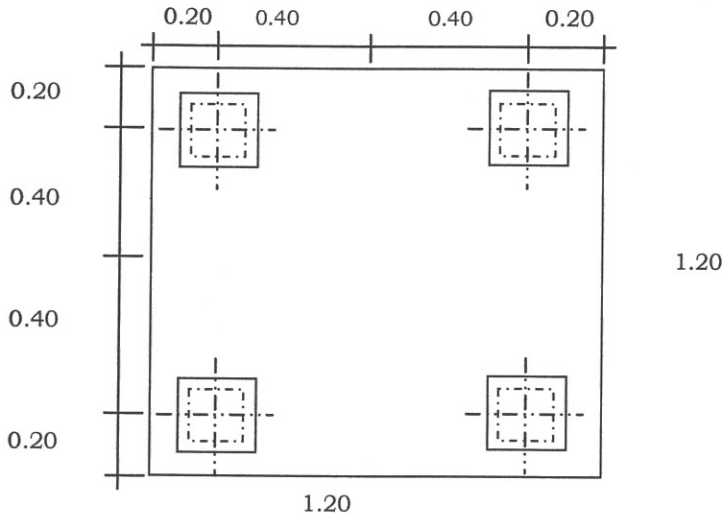
Tie Bar RB 6 @ 0.15m.

Structure : Current Transformer Foundation

Project : PEA Nakorn Thai Substation

Location : Han Ka Substation

Date :



Dimension :

<u>Abutment :</u>	bx	0.15	m
	by	0.15	m
	Depth	1.50	m
<u>Piles :</u>	SQ 0.15 x 0.15 x 3.0 m		
	Width / Diameter of Piles	0.15	m

Materials Properties :

Concrete :	fc' (28-day concrete cylinder)	210	ksc
Reinforcing Steels :	SD 30 and SR 24		

Load :

Column Load	0.30	Ton	
Bending Moment	0.00	Ton.m	
Horizontal Force	0.00	Ton	
Weight of Footing	0.20	Ton	
Total	0.50	Ton	
Number of Piles	4	Piles	
Each Pile Carry Load	0.13	Ton	
Compression 1	0.08	Ton	: PASS
Compression 2	0.08	Ton	

Depth of Footing:

Mmax	120	kg.m
Required Depth of Footing	3	cm
Use Depth	8	cm
Thickness of Footing	15	cm

Check Overturning:

Overturning Moment	0.00	Ton.m
Resisting Moment		
Soil Weight Above Footing	1.56	Ton.m
Footing Weight	0.21	Ton.m
Pile Friction	4.80	Ton.m
Compression Load	0.12	Ton.m
Total Resisting Moment	6.68	Ton.m

$M_{sy} = F_b S_y$	591	kg-m
$F_a = 0.34 (1 + p_{gm}) f_c'$	96	ksc
$F_b = 0.45 f_c'$	95	ksc

CHECKING: Computation in case: 1

Case 1: $e_x < e_{ax}$, $e_y < e_{ay}$: Pure Axial Load

$P_a =$	15,804	kg
$A_{st} =$	(12)	cm ²

Solution: << **Steel Area Selected : PASS** >>

Case 2: $e_{ax} < e_x < e_{bx}$, $e_{ay} < e_y < e_{by}$: Compression Dominant

$f_a =$	-	ksc
$f_{bx} =$	-	ksc
$f_{by} =$	-	ksc
$\frac{f_a}{F_a} + \frac{f_{bx}}{F_{bx}} + \frac{f_{by}}{F_{by}} =$	-	

Solution: -

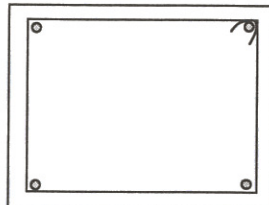
Case 3: $e_x > e_{bx}$, $e_y > e_{by}$: Tension Dominant

$P_{bx} =$	-	kg
$P_{by} =$	-	kg
$M_{bx} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{by} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{ox} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{oy} =$	-	kg-m
$\frac{M_x}{M_{ox}} + \frac{M_y}{M_{oy}} =$	-	

Solution: -

STIRRUP: Stirrup size used (not less than 6 mm)	6	mm
Main steel size used 4 DB-	12	mm
Spacing = 16 times of main steel	19.20	cm
48 times of stirrup	28.80	cm
smallest of the size	15.00	cm
Use spacing (not exceed the least spacing)	15	cm

0.15



0.15

Vertical Bar 4 DB 12

Tie Bar RB 6 @ 0.15m.

Check Shear:**Beam Type Shear**

x	7.0	cm	
P'	0.1	Ton	
V	0.1	Ton	
v	0.11	ksc	< v _c : PASS
v _c	4.20	ksc	

Punching Shear

Width of footing at distance d/2 from face of column	23.00	m	
x ₁	11.0	cm	
P ₁ '	0.1	Ton	
V	0.3	Ton	
v	0.35	ksc	< v _p : PASS
v _p	7.68	ksc	

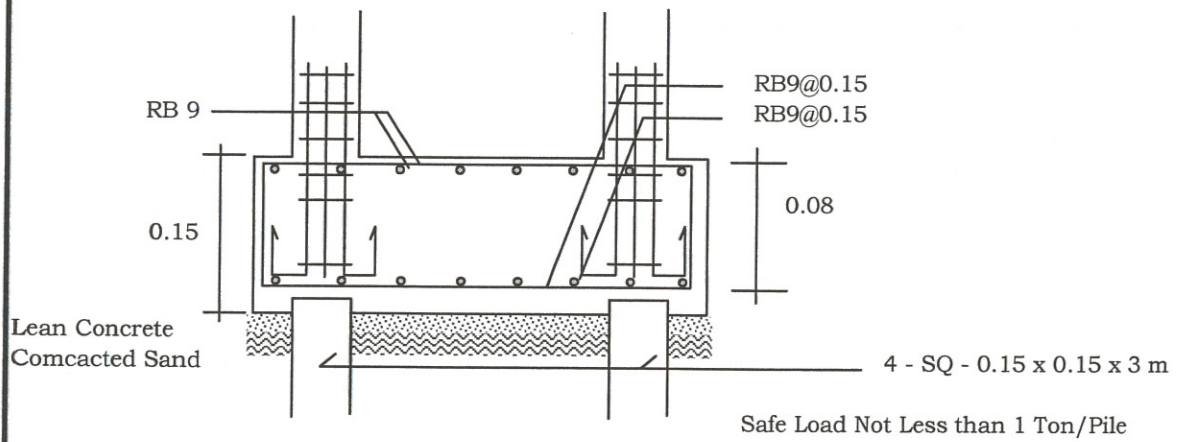
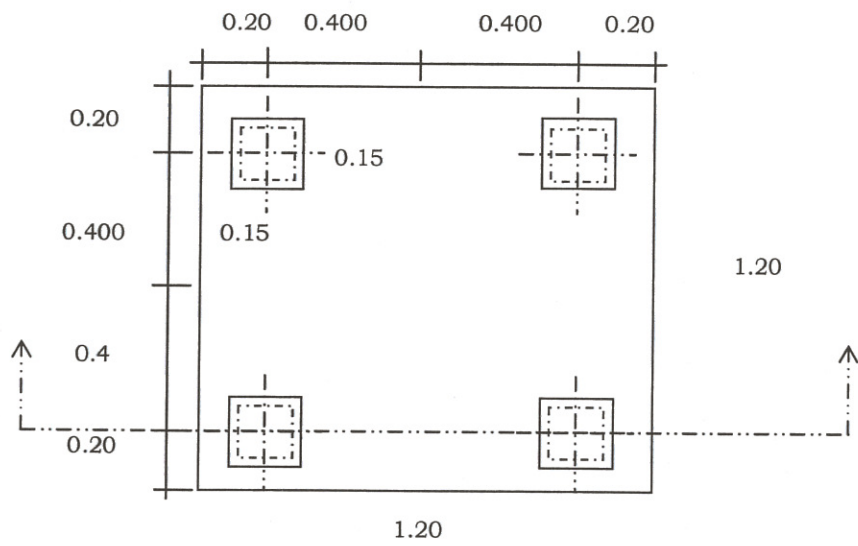
Reinforcement:**Long Bar**

Min. As	3.60	cm ²	
Req. As	1.14	cm ²	
Allowable Bond Stress	35.20	ksc	
Required Perimeter	0.60	cm	
Use	RB 9 @ 0.15		
As	3.82	cm ²	
Total Actual Perimeter	16.96	cm	
Spacing	15.00	cm	
Development Length	4.8	cm	
Actual Anchorage Length	45.5	cm	> 1.25Ld : PASS

Short Bar

Min As	3.60	cm ²	
Req. As	1.14	cm ²	
Allowable Bond Stress	35.20	ksc	
Required Perimeter	0.60	cm	
Use	RB 9 @ 0.15		
As	3.82	cm ²	
Total Actual Perimeter	16.96	cm	
Spacing	15.00	cm	
Development Length	4.8	cm	
Actual Anchorage Length	45.5	cm	> 1.25Ld : PASS

Footing Plan and Section:





CIRCUIT BRAEAKER SUPPORT

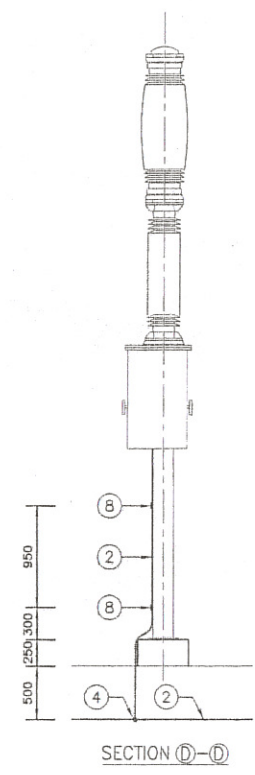
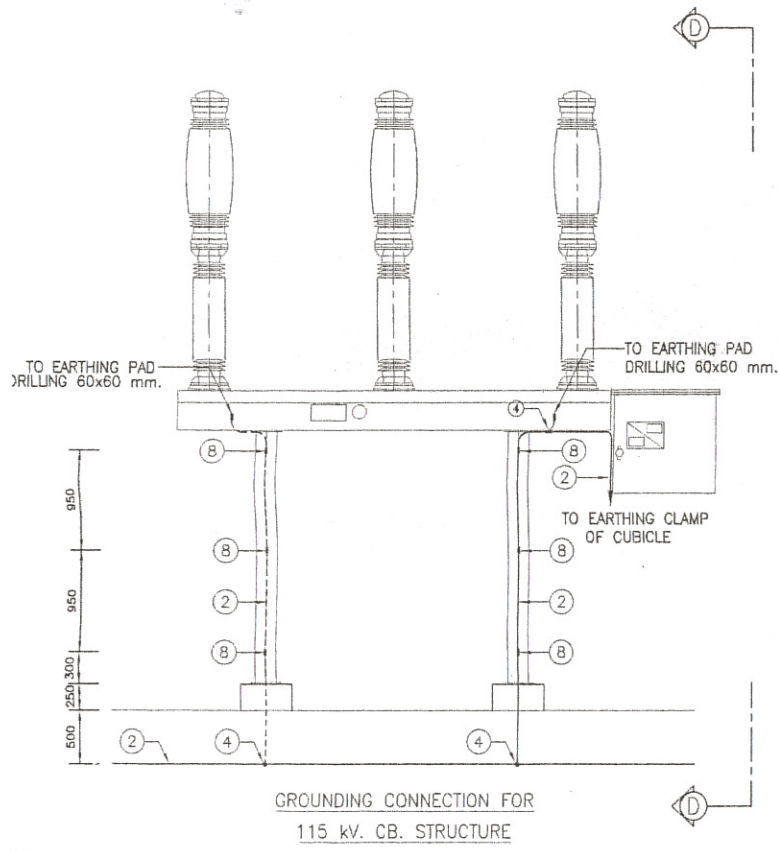
DISCONNECTING SWITCH SUPPORT

20 7 2006

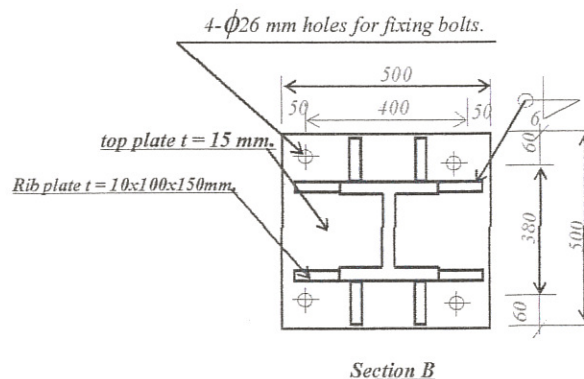
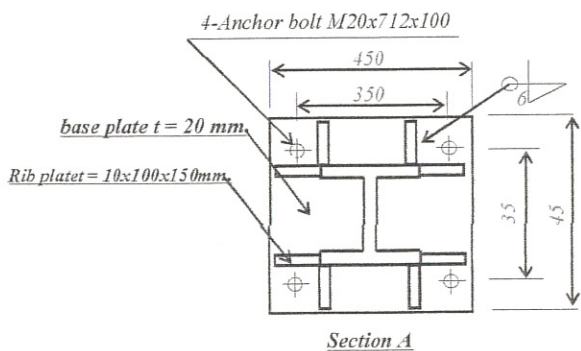
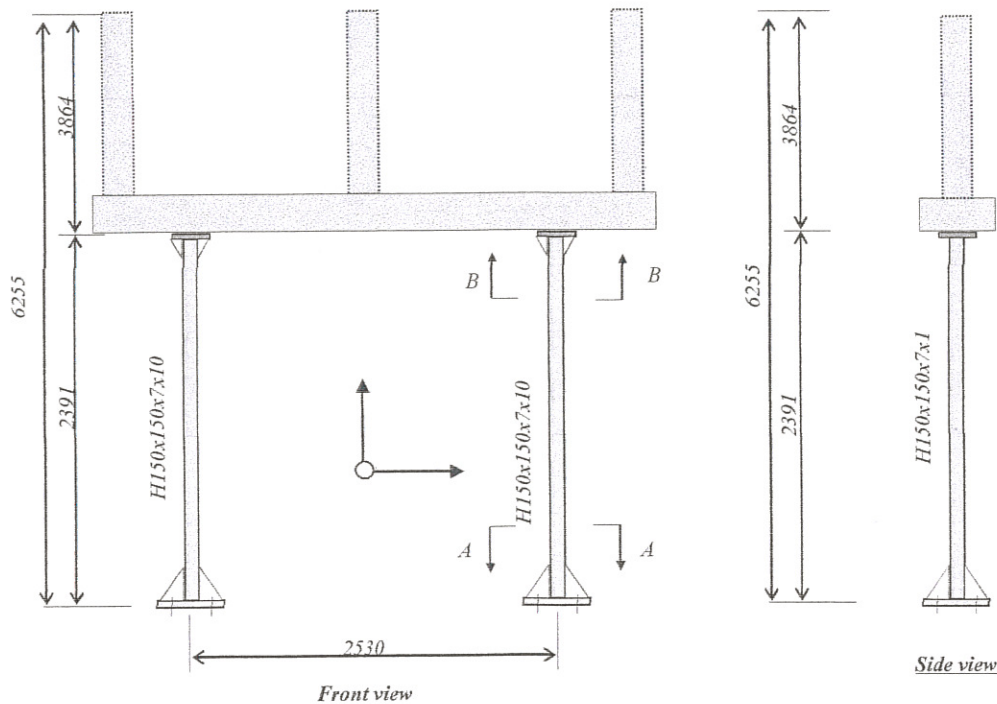


BUS POLE SUPPORT

20 7 2006



1. Structural design drawing



Total weight of steel structure	=	500	kg.
Wind load on steel structure	=	72	kg.
Wind load on steel equipment	=	$3 \times 67 \times 3.864 \times 0.3 + 100 \times 3.94 \times 0.46$	kg
	=	958	(app. Diameter= 300 mm.)
Center of gravity of equipment	=	1932	kg.

2. Detail of equipment

Item no.	Total height (mm.)	Height of equipment (mm.)	Height of steel structure (mm.)	Weight of Equipment (kg.)
A1.2	6255	3864	2391	1200

3. Loading data

(Loads per 2 column)

	Fx (kg.)	Fy (kg.)	Fz (kg.)	Arm (m.)	Mx (kg-m)	My (kg-m)
1. Weight of equipment			1200			
2. Dynamic conductor tension due to short circuit		300		6.255	1877	
3. Vertical forces due to switching operations			2400			
4. Horizontal forces due to switching operations	200			2.391		478.2
5. Weight of structure including weight of junction box			500			
6. Wind load on steel structure		72		1.196	86	
7. Wind load on equipment		958		4.323	4141	

S Center of gravity (wind- Y) max. 200 1330 4100 6103 478

Wind assumptions : 100 km/m²

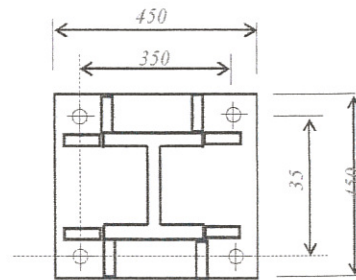
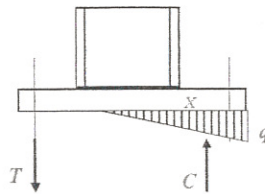
Z Axis is positive downward.

4. Design column, base plate, anchor bolts and check welding

Assume use column size H150x150x7x10, area = 40.14m², rx = 6.39 ry = 3.75 cm, Zx = 219 Zy = 75.1 cm³

Base plate 450X450 mm²

- Mx = 3052 kg.-m/column
- My = 239 kg.-m/column
- V = 2050 kg./column
- H = 665 kg./column



$$\begin{aligned}
 Kl/r &= 2.0 \times 239 / 3.75 = 127.47 > C_c = (2(\pi)^2 E / F_y)^{0.5} = 126.91 \\
 Fa &= 646 \text{ ksc.} \\
 fa &= 2050 / 40.14 = 51 \text{ ksc.} \\
 fa / Fa &= 51 / 646 = 0.079 < 0.15
 \end{aligned}$$

According to AISC specification for checking of combined axial force and bending moment

$$\begin{aligned}
 fa / Fa + fb_x / F_{bx} + fb_y / F_{by} &< 1.00 \quad \text{(AISC 1.6-2)} \\
 0.079 + \frac{3052 \times 100 / 219 + 239 \times 100 / 75.1}{0.66 \times 2,500 \times 1.333} &= 0.86 < 1.00 \quad \text{OK.}
 \end{aligned}$$

ALLOWABLE BEARING STRESS OF CONCRETE

$$\begin{aligned}
 fc &= 0.25fc' = 0.25 \times 175 = 43.75 \\
 qx &= V/A + M/S = 2050 / (45 \times 45) + 3052 \times 100 \times 6 / (45 \times 45^2) = 21.1 \text{ ksc.} \quad \text{OK.} \\
 qy &= 160 \times 100 \times 6 / (45 \times 45^2) = 1.57 \\
 q1 + q2 &= 22.67 < 43.75 \text{ ksc.} \quad \text{OK.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Σ moment around 1-1 = 0

$$\begin{aligned}
 Cy(40-X/3) &= My \\
 0.5 \times 1.57 \times 45 \times X(40-X/3) &= 239 \times 100 \\
 -11.78X^2 + 1413X &= 23900 \\
 11.78X^2 - 1413X + 23900 &= 0 \\
 Xy &= 20.4 \text{ cm.} \\
 Ty &= Cy \\
 &= 0.5 \times 1.57 \times 45 \times 20.4 \\
 &= 1441 \text{ kg.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Σ moment around 2-2 = 0

$$\begin{aligned}
 Cx(40-X/3) &= Vx17.5 + Mx \\
 0.5 \times 21.1 \times 45 \times X(40-X/3) &= 2050 \times 17.5 + 3052 \times 100 \\
 -158X^2 + 18990X &= 341,075 \\
 158X^2 - 18990X + 341075 &= 0 \\
 Xx &= 22.0 \text{ cm.} \\
 Tx &= Cx - V \\
 &= 0.5 \times 21.1 \times 45 \times 22 - 2050 \\
 &= 8395 \text{ kg.}
 \end{aligned}$$

SUPPORTING STRUCTURE

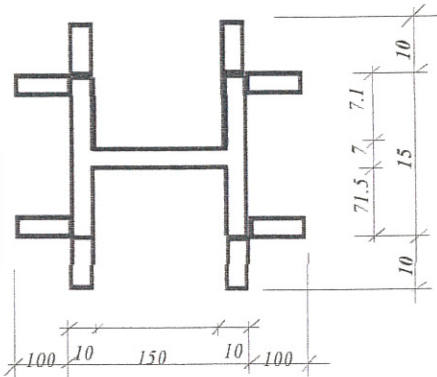
Maximum tension on anchor bolt	=	1441/2+8395/2	
	=	4918	kg./bolt
Maximum unifrom load on base plate	=	4918/(15x15)	
	=	21.9	ksc.
Maximum bending moment	=	0.29x21.9x15 ²	
	=	1426	kg-cm/cm.
Minimum thickness of base plate	=	(1426x6/(0.75x2400x1.33)) ^{0.5}	
	=	1.89	cm.

Assume use ancho bolt size M20x712x100, Embedded length = 60 cm., JIS G3101 SS400 Fu = 4,100 ksc.

Allowable bonding stress	=	10x1.333	KSC
Allowable bonding strength	=	πx2.0x60x10x1.333	
	=	5,023	KG./bolt > 4,918 kg. OK
Allowable tensile strength	=	0.33xFuxAReAx1.333	
	=	0.33x4,100xπx(2.0) ² /4x1.333	
	=	5,663	KG./bolt > 4,918 kg. OK

So we can use column size H150x150x7x10, base plate 450x450x20 and 4-M20x712x100 anchor bolts.

Check welding



Assume use 6 mm. weld

lx	=	2x35x1x7.5 ² +2x35x6.5 ² +2x1/12x13 ³ +8x(1/12x1x10 ³ +1x10x12.5 ²)
	=	20428 cm. ⁴ /cm
ly	=	4x1/12x35 ³ +2x1x13x0.35 ² +4x10x7.5 ² +4x10x6.3 ²
	=	18132 cm. ⁴ /cm
fv1	=	3052x100x17.5/(20428x0.6x0.707)
	=	616 ksc.
fv2	=	239x100x17.5/(18132x0.6x0.707)
	=	54 ksc.

ALLOWABLE SHEARING STRESS	fv	= 1,260	KSC
TOTAL HORIZ. FORCE	=	665	KG. TOTAL WELDING LENGTH = 104 cm.
SHEARING STRESS	fv3	= 665/104x0.6x0.707	= 15.07 ksc.
COMBINED SHEARING STRESS	=	√(616+54) ² +(15.07) ²	= 670 < 1,260 ksc. Ok.

So we can use 6.0 mm. Fillet weld

Design top plate

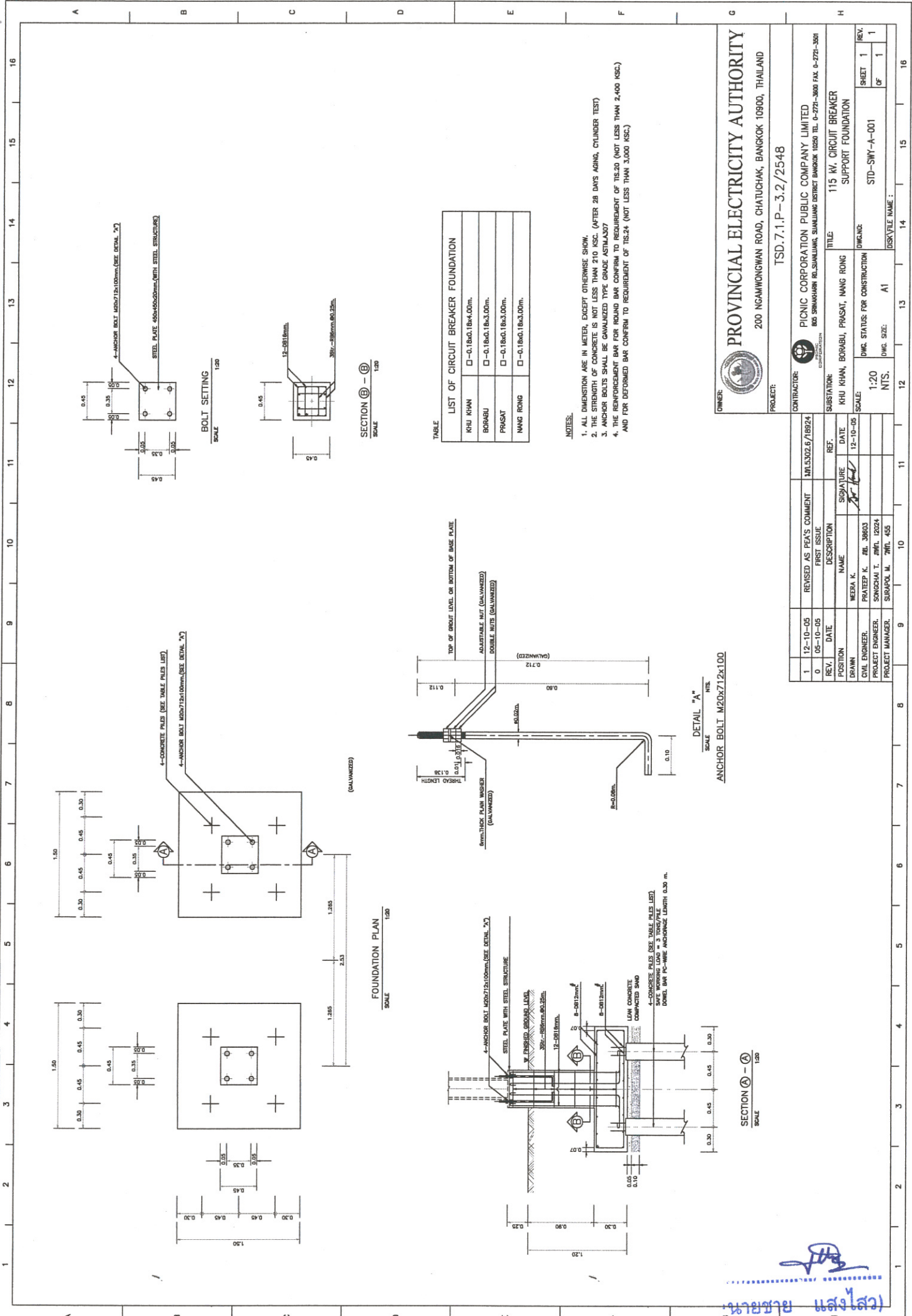
(load on 2 top plate)

	Fx	Fy	Fz	Arm	Mx	My
	(kg.)	(kg.)	(kg.)	(m.)	(kg-m)	(kg-m)
1. Weight of equipment			1200			
2. Dynamic conductor tension due to short circuit		300		3.864	1159	
3. Wind load on equipment		958		1.932	1851	
Maximum moment on top plate	=	(1159+1851)/2	=	1505	kg-m	
Maximum load on top plate	=	1200/2	=	600	kg.	
Maximum compression on tension	=	1505/0.38-600/2	=	3661	kg.	
uniform load	=	3661/(2/17.5 ²)	=	5.98	ksc.	
Maximum bending moment on plate	=	0.29x5.98x17.5 ²	=	531	kg-cm/cm.	

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{minimum thickness of top plate} &= (531 \times 6 / (0.75 \times 2500 \times 1.333))^{0.5} \\ &= 1.13 \text{ cm.} \end{aligned}$$

So we can use top plate 15 mm. Thickness



SECTION (B) - (B)
SCALE 1:20

SECTION (A) - (A)
SCALE 1:20

DETAIL "A" - (A)
SCALE 1:20

FOUNDATION PLAN
SCALE 1:20

ANCHOR BOLT M20x712x100

LIST OF CIRCUIT BREAKER FOUNDATION

NO.	TYPE	QUANTITY
1	KHU KHAN	1
2	BORABU	1
3	PRASAT	1
4	NANG RONG	1

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSION ARE IN METER, EXCEPT OTHERWISE SHOW.
2. THE STRENGTH OF CONCRETE IS NOT LESS THAN 210 KSC. (AFTER 28 DAYS AGING, CYLINDER TEST)
3. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE GALVANIZED TYPE GRADE A325/J407
4. THE REINFORCEMENT BAR FOR ROUND BAR CONFORM TO REQUIREMENT OF TIS.30 (NOT LESS THAN 2,400 KSC.) AND FOR DEFORMED BAR CONFORM TO REQUIREMENT OF TIS.24 (NOT LESS THAN 3,000 KSC.)

OWNER: **PROVINCIAL ELECTRICITY AUTHORITY**
200 NGAMWONGWAN ROAD, CHATUCHAK, BANGKOK 10900, THAILAND

PROJECT: TSD.7.1.P-3.2/2548

CONTRACTOR: PICNIC CORPORATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED
805 SINGHAWHAI RD. SINGHAWHAI, SANGKHAM DISTRICT BANGKOK 10250 TEL. 0-2721-3800 FAX. 0-2721-3501

SUBSTATION: KHU KHAN, BORABU, PRASAT, NANG RONG
TITLE: 115 KV. CIRCUIT BREAKER SUPPORT FOUNDATION

DESIGNER: WONGJONG
SCALE: 1:20
DATE: 12-10-05
PROJECT ENGINEER: SONGCHAI T. JMWL. 12024
PROJECT MANAGER: SURAPOL M. WML. 455

REVISED AS PER PE'S COMMENT FIRST ISSUE

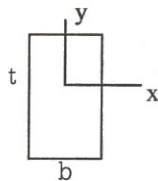
REV.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	SIGNATURE	DATE
1	12-10-05			
0	05-10-05			

DRAMA: WEEDA K. JML. 39603
CIVIL ENGINEER: PRATEEP K. JML. 39603
PROJECT ENGINEER: SONGCHAI T. JMWL. 12024
PROJECT MANAGER: SURAPOL M. WML. 455

DWG. NO.: STD-SWY-A-001
SHEET 1 OF 1
REV. 1

Structure : Circuit Breaker Column
Date :

Project :
Location : Han Ka Substation



Square Section

INPUT:

Material Properties

Concrete f_c' (Cylinder) 210 ksc

Reinforcing Steel SD 30 and SR 24

Loading

Axial load , P 1,400 kg

Moment , M_x 0 kg-m

Moment , M_y 0 kg-m

Reduction Factor 1.00

Dimension

Length of Column 1.15 m

Section

Thickness; t 0.55 m

Width; b 0.55 m

A_g 0.30 m^2

% steel , p_g 0.008

Total Steel required , A_{st} 24.1 cm^2

Input: $A_{st} = 12 \text{ DB } 16$ 24.1 cm^2

h/b 2.1 <15

COMPUTATION: <<Consider as Short Column>>

$e_x = M_x/P$ - cm

$e_y = M_y/P$ - cm

$e_{bx} = [0.67p_g m + 0.17](t - d')$ 12.99 cm

$e_{by} = [0.67p_g m + 0.17](b - d')$ 12.99 cm

$e_{ax} = M_{sx}(1/P_a - 1/P_o)$ 0.78 cm

$e_{ay} = M_{sy}(1/P_a - 1/P_o)$ 0.78 cm

$P_a = 0.85 A_g (0.25 f_c' + f_s p_g)$ 36,453 kg

$P_o = F_a A_g$ 244,929 kg

$I_x = 1/12 b t^3 + (2n - 1) A_{st} (gt)^2/4$ 966,886 cm^4

$I_y = 1/12 t b^3 + (2n - 1) A_{st} (gt)^2/4$ 966,886 cm^4

$S_x = I_x/c_x$ 35,160 cm^3

$S_y = I_y/c_y$ 35,160 cm^3

$M_{sx} = F_b S_x$ 33,226 kg-m

$M_{sy} = F_b \cdot S_y$	33,226	kg-m
$F_a = 0.34 (1 + p_{gm}) f_c'$	81	ksc
$F_b = 0.45 f_c'$	95	ksc

CHECKING: Computation in case: 1

Case 1: $e_x < e_{ax}$, $e_y < e_{ay}$: Pure Axial Load

$P_a =$	165,744	kg
$A_{st} =$	(129)	cm ²

Solution: << **Steel Area Selected : PASS** >>

Case 2: $e_{ax} < e_x < e_{bx}$, $e_{ay} < e_y < e_{by}$: Compression Dominant

$f_a =$	-	ksc
$f_{bx} =$	-	ksc
$f_{by} =$	-	ksc
$\frac{f_a}{F_a} + \frac{f_{bx}}{F_{bx}} + \frac{f_{by}}{F_{by}} =$	-	

Solution: -

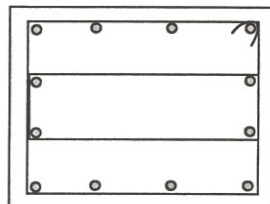
Case 3: $e_x > e_{bx}$, $e_y > e_{by}$: Tension Dominant

$P_{bx} =$	-	kg
$P_{by} =$	-	kg
$M_{bx} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{by} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{ox} =$	-	kg-m
$M_{oy} =$	-	kg-m
$\frac{M_x}{M_{ox}} + \frac{M_y}{M_{oy}} =$	-	

Solution: -

STIRRUP: Stirrup size used (not less than 6 mm)	6	mm	
Main steel size used	12 DB-	16	mm
Spacing = 16 times of main steel	25.60	cm	
48 times of stirrup	28.80	cm	
smallest of the size	55.00	cm	
Use spacing (not exceed the least spacing)	25	cm	

0.55



0.55

Vertical Bar 12 DB 16

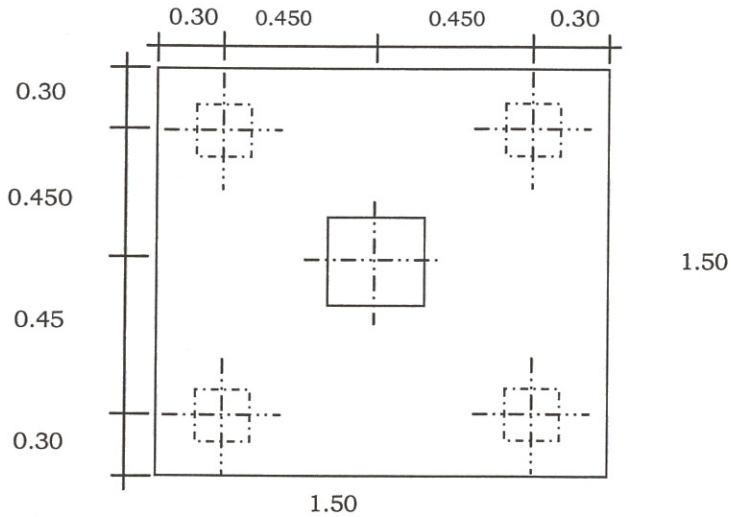
Tie Bar 2RB 6 @ 0.25m.

Structure : Circuit Breaker Foundation

Project : PEA Substations

Location : Han Ka Substation

Date :



Dimension :

<u>Abutment :</u>	bx	0.55	m
	by	0.55	m
	Depth	1.20	m
<u>Piles :</u>	SQ 0.15 x 0.15 x 3.0 m		
	Width / Diameter of Piles	0.15	m

Materials Properties :

Concrete :	fc' (28-day concrete cylinder)	210	ksc
Reinforcing Steels :	SD 30 and SR 24		

Load :

Column Load	1.40	Ton	
Bending Moment	0.00	Ton.m	
Horizontal Force	0.00	Ton	
Weight of Footing	0.41	Ton	
Total	1.81	Ton	
Number of Piles	4	Piles	
Compression 1	0.35	Ton	: PASS
Compression 2	0.35	Ton	

Depth of Footing:

Mmax	123	kg.m
Required Depth of Footing	3	cm
Use Depth	23	cm
Thickness of Footing	30	cm

Check Overturning:

Overturning Moment	0.00	Ton.m
Resisting Moment		
Soil Weight Above Footing	3.65	Ton.m
Footing Weight	1.22	Ton.m
Pile Friction	5.40	Ton.m
Compression Load	0.63	Ton.m
Total Resisting Moment	10.89	Ton.m

Check Shear:**Beam Type Shear**

x	-28.0	cm	
P'	0.0	Ton	
V	0.0	Ton	
v	0.00	ksc	< v _c : PASS
v _c	4.20	ksc	

Punching Shear

Width of footing at distance d/2 from face of column	78.00	m	
x ₁	-16.5	cm	
P ₁ '	0.0	Ton	
V	0.0	Ton	
v	0.00	ksc	< v _p : PASS
v _p	7.68	ksc	

Reinforcement:**Long Bar**

Min. As	9.00	cm ²	
Req. As	0.40	cm ²	
Allowable Bond Stress	35.20	ksc	
Required Perimeter	0.98	cm	
Use	DB 12 @ 0.20	m	
As	9.05	cm ²	
Total Actual Perimeter	30.16	cm	
Spacing	21.43	cm	
Development Length	6.4	cm	
Actual Anchorage Length	60.5	cm	> 1.25L _d : PASS

Short Bar

Min As	9.00	cm ²	
Req. As	0.40	cm ²	
Allowable Bond Stress	35.20	ksc	
Required Perimeter	0.98	cm	
Use	DB 12 @ 0.20	m	
As	9.05	cm ²	
Total Actual Perimeter	30.16	cm	
Spacing	21.43	cm	
Development Length	6.4	cm	
Actual Anchorage Length	60.5	cm	> 1.25L _d : PASS

Footing Plan and Section:

